

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FREEDOM OF INFORMATION/PRIVACY ACTS SECTION
COVER SHEET

SUBJECT: ROBERT MAXWELL

FILE: 105-25063 (SECTION 3)

DUKE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA

INDEXED - 15

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

August 19, 1957

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

Gentlemen:

I have just received through the mail an invitation to join the "Honorary Advisory Board" of the "Pergamon Institute" of 122 East 55th Street, New York 22, N. Y., which states its general purpose to be to foster the dissemination of Russian scientific information and to encourage the teaching of Russian at universities in the English-speaking countries. I plan to decline the invitation on general grounds, but before I even reply I would like to know whether this enterprise is what it purports to be, or whether it is possibly a communist-front activity. If it is the latter, I plan not to reply.

Very truly yours,

[Redacted signature]

b7c

Department of Electrical Engineering

CRV:dhm

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SEP 4 1957

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D.C.L.

~~SECRET~~

August 28, 1957

RECORDED

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105-25063-150

[Redacted]

Department of Electrical Engineering
College of Engineering
Duke University
Durham, North Carolina

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

9-22-95
Classified by SP12 BTJ/cm
Declassify on: OADR

Dear [Redacted]

Your letter dated August 19, 1957, has been received.

Although I deeply appreciate the interest prompting your inquiry, information in FBI files is confidential and available for official use only. I would like to point out, furthermore, that I am unable to advise you concerning the matter you mentioned since this Bureau is strictly a fact-gathering agency and does not make evaluations or draw conclusions as to the character or integrity of any organization, publication or individual.

I know you will understand the reasons for these rules and will not infer either that we do or that we do not have information concerning the group you named.

Sincerely yours,

MAILED 6
AUG 28 1957
COMM. FBI

John Edgar Hoover
Director

NOTE: Bufile 105-25063 reflects extensive Bu investigation concerning Ian Robert Maxwell, Internal Security - R and GE. Maxwell is the Director of the Pergamon Institute and is a British subject. [Redacted]

- Tolson _____
- Nichols _____
- Boardman _____
- Belmont _____
- Mohr _____
- Parsons _____
- Rosen _____
- Tamm _____
- Trotter _____
- Nease _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holloman _____
- Gandy _____

DCL:pjt
(3)
MAIL ROOM

(Note continued next page)

67 SEP 6 1957

~~SECRET~~

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dal

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b7c

[REDACTED]

Note continued:

b1

(s) [REDACTED]

(s) A lengthy investigation regarding Maxwell's activities and contacts in the United States and Canada has not revealed any acts of espionage on his part. Case closed per report dated 4-29-57.

~~SECRET~~

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: 9/6/57

FROM : SAC, San Francisco (105-0)

SUBJECT: ~~PERGAMON INSTITUTE~~
INFORMATION CONCERNING

I. R. Maxwell

Forwarded herewith for the Bureau are two copies of a letter and roster of members of the Honorary Advisory Council of the above captioned institute, one copy of the letter and membership list is also being forwarded for the information of the New York Office.

The above letter and membership list was made available to the San Francisco office by [redacted] Stanford University on 8/26/57. [redacted] stated that as indicated in the attached letter [redacted] Stanford University, has been approached for membership in the above institute.

b7c

[redacted] indicated that he felt the formation of the above institute and the proposal to commence publication of an English language edition of the Russian Journal "ELEKTRICHESVO" would be of interest to the Bureau and for this reason was called to our attention.

The above is being submitted for information of the Bureau and the New York Office since it is noted that the Institute has an office located at 122 E. 55th Street, New York 22, New York.

There is no information concerning the Pergamon Institute in the indices of the San Francisco Office.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 4) (REG-DATE 9/22/95 BY SP12B/06um)
- 1 - New York (Enc. 2) (REG-)
- 1 - San Francisco (105-0)

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184 JUL 22 1960

67 SEP 16 1957

PERGAMON INSTITUTE

President:
SIR ROBERT ROBINSON, O.M., F.R.S.
Director:
I. R. MAXWELL
Scientific Secretary:
D. I. HUGHES

NEW YORK & LONDON
122 East 55th Street
New York 22, N.Y.
Telephone: Plaza 3-8580
Cables: PERGAPRESS

13 August 1957

b7c [REDACTED]
Stanford University
Stanford, California

b7c Dear [REDACTED]

The Soviet Journal of Electrical Engineering - "Elektrichestvo"

This Institute, which was formed recently on a nonprofit-making basis for the purposes detailed in the attached statement, has now been recognised by the International Council of Scientific Unions as an organisation rendering valuable service to international science.

As an important part of our work, we propose soon to commence publication of an English language edition of the Russian journal 'Elektrichestvo', a journal which you will undoubtedly know and which, if translated, we believe would be of the greatest value to English-speaking scientists, electrical engineers and others interested in the subject.

The object of the Institute in undertaking this work is to make available as widely as possible throughout the English-speaking world information on the most important developments and research work in the U.S.S.R., which information would not otherwise be available readily and in an accurate form.

I would like to invite you to join the Honorary Advisory Board of this English edition of 'Elektrichestvo'. The duties involved will not be onerous and will consist of:

1. Advising the Institute on general matters of policy relating to this journal
2. Refereeing from time to time articles on subjects which are of particular interest to you.

Con'td

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-22-95 BY SP1/TOM

105-25063-150 X

PERGAMON INSTITUTE

President:
SIR ROBERT ROBINSON, O.M., F.R.S.
Director:
I. R. MAXWELL
Scientific Secretary:
D. J. HUGHES
Brookhaven National Laboratory

NEW YORK & LONDON
122 East 35th Street
New York 22, N.Y.
Telephone: PLaza 3-8580
Cables: PERGAPRESS

AIMS AND PURPOSE OF THE INSTITUTE

- I To establish a Translation Panel of competent and highly qualified translators from Russian and other Slavonic languages into English; and to make available the services of the Institute and its Translation Panel to scientists, learned societies, government agencies and industry throughout the world on a non-profit making basis. The Institute shall charge its customers for these services on a co-operative cost-sharing plan.
- II To encourage, co-ordinate and foster (by the holding of Symposia, for instance) the teaching of Russian at higher seats of learning; and to provide the teaching institutions with the necessary textbooks and tools of learning, which will enable non-Russian speaking scientists to acquire quickly a working knowledge of Russian sufficient for them to read Russian scientific literature.
- III To sponsor and foster research into the organization of scientific information, mechanical systems for storing and retrieving information, and mechanical translation.
- IV To assist and advise learned societies and professional bodies on their publication problems with a view to reducing the cost of printing and distribution of their publications in the interests of the wider and more efficient dissemination of scientific information.
- V To translate and disseminate such of the scientific, technical and medical literature printed in Russian and other Slavonic languages, which, in the opinion of competent scientific advisors, will be of definite benefit and value to scientists not speaking these languages.
- VI To establish and publish, with the assistance of the appropriate scientific institutions in the U.S.S.R., a series of monographs in the English language reviewing progress in broad areas of Soviet scientific activity.
- VII
 - A. To publish a journal devoted to reporting translation work done anywhere in the world from Russian and other Slavonic languages into English in the fields of science, technology and medicine in order to prevent duplication.
 - B. To serve as a forum in which Soviet and non-Russian speaking scientists will be able to discuss problems of common concern — both scientific and administrative.
 - C. To be a place where people engaged in the teaching of Russian to non-Russian speaking scientists can report their experiences and exchange information which will be of assistance to persons working in this field.
- VIII To compile and publish specialized dictionaries from and into Russian and the principal Slavonic languages for subjects where such dictionaries are lacking.

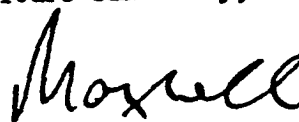
The following gentlemen have agreed to serve as members of the Honorary Advisory Board:

H. M. Barlow	London	J. Greig	London
F. Brailsford	London	J. M. Meek	Liverpool
F. M. Bruce	Glasgow	J. E. Parton	Nottingham
J. D. Craggs	Liverpool	A. Porter	London
A. L. Cullen	Sheffield	P. Sporn	New York
V. Easton	Birmingham	A. Tustin	London
W. Fishwick	Swansea	A.R.van C. Warrington	Stafford
C. G. Garton	Leatherhead	F. C. Williams	Manchester
		H. I. Wood	Manchester

We are sure you will agree that to extract the maximum value from an undertaking of this nature it is essential that it should be guided from the start by those with the best understanding of the needs of engineering education and the various branches of the electrical industry.

I hope we may have your support for this work and look forward very much to hearing from you.

Yours sincerely,



I. R. Maxwell

PERGAMON INSTITUTE

London

New York

MEMBERS OF THE HONORARY ADVISORY COUNCIL

Prof. P. Aebersold	Oak Ridge
Prof. L.H. Ahrens	Rondebosch
Sir Edward Appleton	Edinburgh
Prof. H.W. Aten	Amsterdam
Prof. P. Auger	Paris
Prof. Z.M. Bacq	Liege
Prof. John C. Bailar, Jr.	Urbana, Ill.
Prof. W.M. Baldwin, Jr.	Kensington, N.S.W.
Prof. J.P. Baxter	Sydney
Dr. R. Bennett	Pleasanton, Calif.
Dr. H.J. Bhabha	Bombay
Prof. M. Bobtelsky	Jerusalem
Prof. J.H. de Boer	Geleen
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Prof. L.H. Briggs	Auckland
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Dr. J.W. Brodie	Wellington
Prof. Harvey Brooks	Harvard
Prof. H.C. Brown	Lafayette
Prof. Anton Fr. Bruun	Copenhagen
Dr. H. Brynielsson	Stockholm
Prof. A.F. Buddington	Princeton
Sir Edward Bullard	Cambridge
Sir Ernest Rock Carling	London
Mr. C.G. Carlsson	Stockholm
Prof. G.E. Coates	Durham
Dr. L.H.N. Cooper	Plymouth
Prof. C.D. Coryell	M.I.T.
Prof. A.H. Cottrell	Harwell
Sir Charles Darwin	Cambridge
Dr. V. Deulofeu	Buenos-Aires
Dr. G.J. Dienes	Upton, N.Y.
Prof. G.H. Dieke	Baltimore
Dr. W. Doering	Yale
Prof. C. Dufraisse	Paris
Prof. F.J. Dyson, Jr.	Princeton
Mr. T. Egedal	Copenhagen
Prof. D. Ebaugh	and Aarhus
Prof. M. Ewing	New York
Prof. L. Page	Paris
Prof. V.A. Fassel	Ames
Prof. H. Ficker	Vienna
Prof. M. Florkin	Liege
Dr. P. Gallitelli	Modena
Prof. D. Ginsburg	Haira
Prof. S.A. Goudsmit	Brookhaven
Dr. J. Gueron	Paris
Prof. M. Haissinsky	Paris
Prof. E. Havinga	Leiden
Prof. F. Heide	Jena
Prof. G.C. de Hevesy	Stockholm
Prof. K. Hidaka	Tokyo
Prof. R. Hill	Nottingham
Prof. (Emeritus) A. Holmes	Edinburgh
Prof. E.O. Hulbert	Washington

Dr. Karl Ingerson	Washington
Prof. H. Israel	Aachen
Dr. J.J. Katz	Lemont
Prof. W.Q. Kennedy	Leeds
Dr. V.R. Khanolkar	Bombay
Prof. J. Kleinberg	Kansas
Prof. Ph. H. Kuenen	Groningen
Prof. H. Langendorff	Freiburg
Prof. C.P. Leblond	Montreal
Prof. M. Lora Tamayo	Madrid
Prof. F. Machatschki	Vienna
Dr. A.G. Maddock	Cambridge
Prof. M. Magat	Paris
Dr. W.M. Manning	Lemont
Dr. B.H. Mason	New York
Prof. R. Mecke	Freiburg
Prof. (Emeritus) S.K. Mitra	Calcutta
Dr. A.S. McFarlane	London
Dr. S. McLain	Lemont
Dr. R.L. Mitchell	Aberdeen
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Dr. Alex Muir	Harpenden
Prof. A. Nadai	Pittsburgh
Dr. H.R. Nelson	Batelle
Dr. S.R. Nockolds	Cambridge
Dr. M.J. Oppenheimer	Princeton
Prof. J. OrceI	Paris
Prof. H. Petterson	Honolulu
Prof. P.L. Robinson	Newcastle on Tyne
Dr. C. Randers	Lillestrom
Prof. Eugene G. Rochow	Harvard
Mr. L. Rotherham	Risley
Prof. L. Ruzicka	Zurich
Dr. Alberto Sandoval	Mexico
Dr. R.A. Sawyer	Ann Arbor, Mich.
Prof. H.I. Schlesinger	Chicago Univ.
Dr. R.O. Scott	Aberdeen
Prof. Glenn T. Seaborg	Berkeley, Cal.
Prof. Walter C. Schumb	M.I.T.
Dr. Mary Sears	Woods Hole
Prof. T.R. Seshadri	Delhi
Prof. C.W. Shoppee	Sydney
Dr. W.E. Shoupp	Pittsburgh, U.S.A.
Prof. Lars G. Sillen	Stockholm
Mr. E.H.S. van Someren	Broxbourne
Prof. F.H. Spedding	Ames
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Prof. H. Strommann	Wien
Prof. T. Tanihara	Tokyo
Prof. H.U. Sverdrup	Oslo
Prof. C.E. Tilley	Cambridge
Prof. H.G. Thode	Hamilton, Ontario
Prof. Masao Tsuzuki	Tokyo
Prof. H.C. Urey	Oxford
Prof. Stig Veibel	Copenhagen
Prof. J. Verhoogen	Berkeley
Prof. K. Venkataraman	Bombay
Prof. T. Vogt	Trondheim
Dr. Shields Warren	Boston
Prof. F. Weygand	Berlin
Prof. F.E. Wickman	Stockholm
Prof. Eugene P. Wigner	Princeton
Dr. R. Wildt	Yale
Prof. L. Yaffe	Montreal

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FOIPA
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Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

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(j)(2)

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Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

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Section 552

Section 552a

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Pages were not considered for release as they are duplicative of _____

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Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-25063)

DATE: 10/22/57

ESP/esp

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (105-7654)

SUBJECT: IAN ROBERT MAXWELL, was
IS- R & GE

[Handwritten mark]

Enclosed to the WFO is one copy of a self explanatory letter forwarded to the New York Office through the Baltimore Office which originated from the Office of Special Investigations, at Bolling Air Force Base, Washington, D.C.

The letter has been acknowledged by the Baltimore Office.

b7c

WFO is requested to expeditiously interview [redacted] for all pertinent information in his possession regarding the subject, which would indicate subject's possible activities on the behalf of Soviet Intelligence.

NOV 10 28 01 PM '57

FBI
REC'D - BALTIMORE

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DATE 7-22-95 BY SP12BJD/CLM

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- 2- Bureau (105-25063) (RM)
- 2- WFO (65-6698) (RM)
- 1- New York (105-7654)

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[Handwritten signature]
70061291007

[Handwritten signature]
ESP SEC

Mr. Tolson

October 23, 1957

L. B. Nichols

RUDOLF ABEL
ESPIONAGE

b7c
 [redacted] of the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee stopped by my office October 21, leaving the attached information regarding Abel who was believed to be known in Poland and France under the name Rotwand. This information was furnished to the Committee by one [redacted]. It was mentioned in my memorandum to you of October 2, 1957, concerning the same matter. [redacted] wondered if there was any chance of [redacted] coming to the United States to testify as to his identification of Abel and he was advised that we did not have any information to this effect which could be furnished to him at this time. [redacted] advised that should the Department have [redacted] come to the United States, [redacted] would be interested in using him as a witness if possible.

[redacted] also left the attached information regarding Benjamin Sonnenberg which is for the Domestic Intelligence Division.

Enclosure

cc - Mr. Boardman
cc - Mr. Belmont

JJM:rm
(4)

IAN R. J. HAWELL

INITIALS OF ORIGINAL

ORIGINAL COPY FILED IN 65-64538-749

DATE 9-22-58 BY SP12-BJS/6/58

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Section 552a

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- The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: 105-25063-NR 10-23-57, enclosure

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THE AMERICAN
MERCURY

MAGAZINE

250 WEST 57th STREET, NEW YORK 19, N. Y. PHONE JUDSON 8-5090 • OFFICE OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD

October 15, 1957

Mr. Louis Nichols
Department of Justice
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Mr. Nichols:

The attached photostats are self explanatory.

We are trying to ascertain what the real aims of the Pergamon organization are; its member's political preferences; and the source of its financial support.

Any information you can give me on this subject will be welcome and, of course, be treated in confidence.

With kindest regards.

Cordially,

RUSSELL MAGUIRE
Chairman of the Board

*Let to Magazine
10-25-57
csp/pan*

*and memo to
Nichols 10-25-57
csp/pan*

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ENCLOSURE

105-25063-154

OCT 30 1957

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PERGAMON INSTITUTE

LONDON & NEW YORK

President - SIR ROBERT ROBINSON, O.M., F.R.S.

Director
CAPT. E. R. MAXWELL, M.C.

Literature Secretary
PROF. H. STEPHEN, O.B.E., D.Sc., F.R.C.



4-5, FITZROY SQUARE,

LONDON, W. 1

Telephone: EUSTon 4455

London, 18th April, 1957.

Not to be published
prior to 12 p.m. on
24th April, 1957.

ANNOUNCEMENT

Pergamon Institute, a non-profit-making foundation, has recently been formed in New York, and is in course of formation in London, for the purpose of making available to English-speaking scientists, doctors and engineers from all countries that are Members of the United Nations, the results of scientific, technological and medical research and development in the Soviet Union and other countries in the Soviet orbit.

For the Aims and Purpose of the Institute see Attachment A.

Over a hundred scientists of international standing from many countries have given their support and will supervise the affairs of the Institute (see Attachment B for the list of scientists supporting the Institute)

The formation and purpose of the Institute was much influenced by last November's report to the United Kingdom Government by its Advisory Council on Scientific Policy, under the chairmanship of Sir Alexander Todd, F.R.S., which, among other things, analysed the position as follows: "There would of course be no problem if Russian were widely read, but our information is that only about 2 per cent. of our working scientists can read Russian, whereas with 20 to 30 per cent. who read French, and 40 per cent. who read German, the first thing to be done, therefore, is to encourage the teaching of Russian as an important modern language in schools and universities. . . . The evidence suggests that there must be at least a thousand current Russian scientific and technical periodicals. . . . Apparently, over 14,000 scientific and technical books were published in Russian in 1954. But at present the only libraries in this country which hold Russian books are the D.S.L.R. and the 170 libraries referred to above have less than 1,000. . . . Presently therefore this country is only receiving a fraction of the output

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ENCLOSURE

of Russian scientific and technical literature.... It is important that it should be easy to trace any available Russian scientific and technical literature and that the existence of such literature should be widely known. The normal way of achieving this is through scientific abstracts. But, while some Russian journals are already abstracted in Western countries, it seems clear that this service is uneven and inadequate. We therefore regard the development of an effective system of abstracts, or summaries, of Russian scientific and technical journals, as far as possible by expanding the existing services, as an urgent matter. A 'Literature Information Unit' might be necessary, to complement the work of the abstracting services by making known what exists, and where..... Careful consideration of the different aspects of the Russian problem is extremely urgent, if we are to keep abreast of this Russian literature, and also if we are to avoid the emergence of a number of partial and unsatisfactory solutions of the type which proves a barrier to subsequent progress."

* "... only about 370 different current periodicals are available in this country ..."

The following are the projects which have already been started or are being planned, and some of the services which are available:

1. It is planned to hold a Symposium in 1958 either in Washington or in London, sponsored by the Institute and several interested Universities, to examine the following problems:
 - a. How to assist with the establishment of extra curricula courses for the teaching of Russian in the science, medical and engineering faculties at higher seats of learning in the English-speaking world.
 - b. How to teach the reading of Russian scientific and technical texts to scientists and technologists in the minimum amount of time.
 - c. What tools of learning are required.

... discussions... place with the relevant authorities in the... on... of a series of review volumes, with... bibliographical, covering broad areas of Russian scientific, medical and technical progress for the period 1920-1956.

The Institute now publishes a number of selected Russian journals in...

Atomnaya Energiya (Atomic Energy)

Problems of Virology

- * Problems of Hematology and Blood Transfusion
- Journal of Microbiology, Epidemiology & Immunobiology
- * Biophysics
- * Journal of Oncology
- * Physiological Journal of the U.S.S.R.
- Elektrichestvo (Electricity)
- Physics of Metals and Metallography
- † Soviet Journal of Geophysics.

Those journals marked with an asterisk are published by the Institute on the initiative and with the financial support of the United States Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Public Health Service, The National Institutes of Health. The journal marked with a dagger is published in association with the National Geophysical Union with the financial support of the National Science Foundation.

The Institute is in negotiation with Government Departments, learned societies and industrial associations concerning the publication in translation of a further ten Russian journals in the fields of electronics, engineering and agriculture.

4. The Institute now provides a selection of significant papers from Russian medical and biological literature (other than those listed under Point 3 above) which are available to those interested, under the co-operative cost-sharing plan.
5. The following important Russian monographs and books are to be published in English in 1957, including the work of Academician A.N. Semenov, who recently shared the Nobel Award for chemistry with Sir Cyril Hinshelwood, and the classic course of theoretical physics by Academician Landau and his colleagues, Professor Lifshitz. Academicians Semenov and Landau and Professor Lifshitz are co-operating with the Institute in bringing their books up to date, by adding a great deal of new and hitherto unpublished research results. It is noteworthy that other Soviet authors, whose monographs, books and articles are being translated by the Institute are also co-operating by bringing their work up to date, checking proofs, making available illustrations etc. This co-operation is most valuable for the work of the Institute. The books being translated are:

Ambartsumian

Theoretical Astrophysics

Landau and Lifshitz	Quantum Mechanics Statistical Physics Mechanics of Continuous Media
Shklovsky	The Solar Corona
Pedoseev	Relay Protection of Power Systems
Fock	Theory of Space, Time & Gravitation
Vonsovskij & Shur	Ferromagnetism
Semenov	Some Problems of Chemical Kinetics and Reactivity
Topchiev	Nitration of Hydrocarbons and other Organic Compounds
Topchiev, Zaygorodnii and Paushkin	Boron-Fluoride and its Compounds as Catalysts in Organic Chemistry
Krasnosel'skii	Topological Methods in the Theory of Non-Linear Integral Equations
N. Sissakian	Biochemistry of the Chloroplasts
S.G. Mikhlín	Integral Equations and their Applications to Certain Problems in Mechanics, Mathematical Physics and Technology.

Institute Services:

Available to learned societies, Government departments, trade associations, individual scientists, doctors and engineers.

1. Any person in the above categories wishing to keep informed of what is being published in the U.S.S.R. and other countries in the Soviet orbit may apply to the Institute to receive, free of charge, a monthly contents list in English of all the significant articles and books being currently published in his field of interest in these countries. Persons interested in any article mentioned in these contents lists may order from the Institute a full English translation which will be supplied with a minimum of delay. The charge for such a translation will be on a co-operative cost-sharing basis. This means that the costs will be shared equally with others requesting the article. The costs will be assessed on orders obtained for this translation

over a period of six months, and the charges to recipients of these papers will be made six months after the first translation. In any case the maximum charge for these translations shall not exceed £1.10.0. (\$4.00) per thousand Russian words.

2. The Institute will undertake to supply, on request, detailed and exhaustive bibliographical information on work published in the U.S.S.R. and other Soviet orbit countries on all subjects in the field of science, technology and medicine; such services will be quoted for and charged at cost.

3. The Institute will undertake, on request, to evaluate work published in the fields of science, technology and medicine in the U.S.S.R. and other Soviet orbit countries. The Institute will also be able to provide abstracts and resumes of such publications.

4. The Institute will provide, with the co-operation of the respective National Academies of Sciences in the U.S.S.R. and other Soviet orbit countries, to learned societies, Government departments and industrial organizations only, for the purpose of research and reference, books and journals published in the U.S.S.R. and the Soviet orbit countries, including micro-cards and micro-films when available of books and articles published over the past twenty years in these countries, including material published during the 1939-1945 war as far as available.

5. The Institute will undertake the complete translation of selected journals and books if suitably recommended by learned societies, Government departments or trade associations.

6. The Institute can undertake, with the aid of its expert panel of translators, resident all over the world, translation work in all branches of science, technology and medicine from and into any language, including Chinese and Japanese.

7. The Institute will make available to learned societies and individual scientists, doctors and engineers in the U.S.S.R. and the other Soviet orbit countries, information on the work of the Institute and its services in return for the necessary information.

PERGAMON INSTITUTE

LONDON & NEW YORK

President: SIR ROBERT ROBINSON, O.M., F.R.S.

Director:
CAPT. I. R. MAXWELL, M.C.

4-5, FITZROY SQUARE,
LONDON, W.1

Scientific Secretary:
PROF. H. STEPHEN, O.B.E., D.Sc., F.R.I.C.

Telephone: EUSion 4455

Aims and Purpose of the Institute

- I. To establish a Translation Panel of competent and highly qualified translators from Russian and other Slavonic languages into English; and to make available the services of the Institute and its Translation Panel to scientists, learned societies, government agencies and industry throughout the world on a non-profit making basis. The Institute shall charge its customers for these services on a co-operative cost-sharing plan.
- II. To encourage, co-ordinate and foster (by the holding of Symposia, for instance) the teaching of Russian at higher seats of learning; and to provide the teaching institutions with the necessary textbooks and tools of learning which will enable non-Russian speaking scientists to acquire quickly a working knowledge of Russian sufficient for them to read Russian scientific literature.
- III. To sponsor and foster research into the organisation of scientific information, mechanical systems for storing and retrieving information, and mechanical translation.
- IV. To assist and advise learned societies and professional bodies on their publication problems with a view to reducing the cost of printing and distribution of their publications in the interests of the wider and more efficient dissemination of scientific information.
- V. To translate and disseminate such of the scientific, technical and medical literature printed in Russian and other Slavonic languages, which, in the opinion of competent scientific advisors, will be of definite benefit and value to scientists not speaking those languages.
- VI. To establish and publish, with the permission of the appropriate scientific institutions in the U.S.S.R., a series of monographs in the English language covering progress in Soviet areas of basic scientific research.
- VII. To assist in the training of Soviet and non-Soviet scientific students who will be able to disseminate to numerous Western countries scientific and administrative information.
- VIII. To be a place where people engaged in the teaching of Russian in non-Russian speaking countries will meet to discuss their mutual problems and exchange information which will be of assistance to persons working in the field.
- IX. To compile and publish specialised dictionaries from and into Russian and the principal Slavonic languages for subjects where such dictionaries are lacking.

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London

New York

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Dr. Shields Warren	Boston
Prof. F. Weygand	Berlin
Prof. F.E. Wickman	Stockholm
Prof. Eugene P. Wigner	Princeton
Dr. M. Wildt	Yale
Prof. L. Yaffe	Montreal

~~SECRET~~

October 25, 1957

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Boardman	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Nease	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Holloman	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

MR. NICHOLS:

I. R. Maxwell

*2/1
v*

The attached letter to you from Russell Maguire requests information concerning the real aims of the Pergamon Institute of London and New York. Maguire also desires to ascertain the political preferences of the members of this organization and the source of the organization's financial report. *We have no specific info on these points.*

Bureau files reflect that Ian Robert Maxwell is the director of this organization.

Our investigation reflected no espionage activity on the part of Maxwell in the United States; however,

Maxwell is well known, particularly to the Atomic Energy Commission and the American College of Physicians. (105-25063; 94-46098)

It is felt that if Mr. Maguire of American Mercury magazine will check into Maxwell's activities, he will easily discover Maxwell's reputation as an unscrupulous businessman. A letter to Maguire for your signature is attached.

Respectfully,

C. D. DeLOACH

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9-22-95
Classified by SP12 BTG/VM
Declassify on: OADR

Enclosures
CDD:jmr
(2)

3 ENCLOSURE
53

see serial 148

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INDEXED - 55

105-25063-154

OCT 30 1957

SECRET

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GIR 16

October 25, 1957

RECORDED - 55

105-25063-154

INDEXED - 55

Mr. Russell Maguire
500 Fifth Avenue
New York 36, New York

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-22-95 BY SP12 BTJ/UM

EX-126

Dear Mr. Maguire:

I have carefully noted the contents of your
letter of October 15, 1957.

In connection with this matter, you may
desire to discreetly look into the activities of one Ian Robert
Maxwell, Director of Pergamon and who reportedly publishes
"The Pergamon Library of Atomic Energy." Such an
inquiry will no doubt reveal to you the information that you
are seeking and will allow a better opportunity to evaluate
the activities of the subject of your inquiry.

Sincerely yours,

L. B. Nichols

CDD:jmr
(3)

COMM - FBI
OCT 25 1957
MAILED 19

NOV 13 1957

copy sent
102847-1
UNRECORDED COPY FILED

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : MR. A. H. PELMONT

DATE: October 31, 1957

FROM : MR. R. R. ROACH

SUBJECT: RUSSELL MAGUIRE
 CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD
 "THE AMERICAN MERCURY MAGAZINE"
 INFORMATION CONCERNING - ESPIONAGE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 10-7-95 BY SP1000

- Tolson _____
- Nichols _____
- Boardman _____
- Belmont _____
- Mohr _____
- Parsons _____
- Rosen _____
- Tamm _____
- Trotter _____
- Nease _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holloman _____

IN ROBERT MAXWELL

On afternoon of 10-30-57, Brigadier General Cary A. Randall, Military Assistant to Secretary of Defense McElroy, in presence of Oliver M. Gale, Special Assistant to McElroy, turned over to Liaison Representative enclosed letter and all related material delivered by Maguire personally to McElroy on 10-28-57. Randall said Maguire called on McElroy after making appointment through a third party and McElroy had not known Maguire previously. He added McElroy instructed that the material be turned over to the Bureau immediately for its information and such action as seemed appropriate. Maguire's letter of October 28, 1957, to McElroy contains several references to "facts we have printed in advance," such as predicting war in 1956 over the Suez Canal, and stating Tito is "the marked card in a crooked 'Marxist' world' deck," in spite of "propaganda" that he has established an independent communist regime. Letter also contains critical references to International Monetary Fund, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, and Status of Forces Treaty. Letter claims Maguire's magazine has outlined "web of subversion" in our country; states our Government now under influence of most powerful subversive organization in history; and vital secrets are relayed daily to Soviet Union. Letter refers to "system of superespionage" resulting in launching of Soviet earth satellite; adds CIA is one of main leaks to Soviets; and says some of CIA's operators were placed there by Harry Dexter White. Letter also states international bankers helped Russian revolution in 1917 and no such person (an apparent reference to Admiral Strauss, Atomic Energy Commission (AEC)) should have anything to do with AEC. Maguire suggests AEC commissioners should be outstanding for experience, integrity and loyalty, and named Charles Lindbergh among several others. Maguire's letter says his only interest is in cooperating with McElroy and other patriotic Americans trying to help country; that people are losing confidence in present Administration and are aware treason was rampant in previous administrations. Randall said the only statement Maguire made to McElroy not included in his letter was that the Government was

ORIGINAL FILED IN 62-102847-13

ENCLOSURE

- JMF:jlk
- 1 - Mr. Nichols
- 1 - Mr. Belmont
- 1 - Mr. Brantigan
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan

NOT RECORDED
 167 NOV 18 1957

- 1 - Liaison Section
- 1 - Mr. [redacted]

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Memo Roach to Belmont

RE: RUSSELL MAGUIRE, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD
"THE AMERICAN MERCURY MAGAZINE,"

look into the possibility of sabotage of our atomic energy stockpiles, adding that this could be accomplished by some simple act of infiltrating one man in each area where there is such a stockpile.

OBSERVATIONS:

The foregoing represents a brief summary of Maguire's letter, to which he attached rather voluminous documents. He also gave McElroy copies of American Mercury for November and December, 1957, and marked several items in each for McElroy's interest, among them "God and Country - or Communism?" by J. Edgar Hoover, in the latter issue. Attachments to Maguire's letter include twelve pages from several issues of American Mercury, a letter complimenting him on his prediction of the 1956 fighting between Israel and Egypt, and an article submitted for publication in American Mercury concerning important Jews who have helped in establishment of communism. Maguire also gave McElroy material concerning Pergamon Institute of London and New York, a self-described nonprofit foundation with the purpose of making scientific data from behind the Iron Curtain available to all scientists of United Nations countries. The main figure at Pergamon Institute, Ian Robert Maxwell, a British citizen, has been investigated by us because of his contacts with persons in the Soviet area.

Maguire's motive in going to McElroy is unknown and his statements are of a general nature; however, it is felt the material given by him to McElroy should be studied in detail by us with a view to possibly interviewing him to pin him down on his statements.

ACTION:

The attached material should be forwarded to the Espionage Section for further study in order to determine what, if any, action the Bureau should take regarding it.

Enclosures detached and
being reviewed.

105-25063-

Nease

b7c

SAC, New York

November 8, 1957

Director, FBI (62-102847)

RUSSELL MAGUIRE
MISCELLANEOUS - INFORMATION CONCERNING
(ESPIONAGE)

Captioned individual is Chairman of the Board of the "American Mercury" monthly magazine, 250 West 57th Street, New York, New York.

On 10-29-57, he personally contacted Secretary of Defense Neil McElroy and left with him certain material, Photostats of which are enclosed.

At the direction of Mr. McElroy, this material was furnished to the Bureau via liaison for information and any action deemed appropriate.

You should arrange to interview Maguire promptly in connection with the following allegations in his letter of 10-28-57 to Mr. McElroy: The United States Government is now under the influence of the most powerful subversive organization in history. Secrets are relayed daily to the U.S.S.R. The main leak is through the CIA. It is a source of intelligence for the Soviets. Some of CIA's most secret operators were placed there by Harry Dexter White. They constitute one of the main reasons why the Army was not allowed to fire the satellite thirteen months ago. These persons are controlled by people who hate the brilliant German scientists employed by the U.S. Army

Mr. Maguire should be requested to furnish complete and specific details in support of the above allegations and to furnish any additional information which would tend to corroborate them. The results of the interview should be submitted promptly in form suitable for dissemination and under appropriate caption.

Enclosures - 0

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DATE 10/25/85 BY 2412 RDD/aw

25-3328

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- Tolson _____
- Nichols _____
- Boardman _____
- Belmont _____
- Mohr _____
- Parsons _____
- Rosen _____
- Tracy _____
- Tele. Rm. _____
- Holloman _____

ETS: twg (5)

SEE NOTE PAGE 2

COMM - FBI
NOV 8 - 1957
RECEIVED 25

52 NOV 19 1957

Handwritten signatures and initials, including "S. J. Tolson" and "W. J. Mohr".

Letter to New York
Re: Russell Maguire

NOTE: Maguire was born 7-27-97 in Connecticut. He is a controversial figure in that he is violently anti-Semitic and anti-communist. He has been a loyal supporter of the FBI. He was formerly a Wall Street broker and obtained working control of Maguire Industries during the late 1930's. The latter firm produced the bulk of Thompson Sub-Machine Guns in the early part of World War II. These industries are the subject of a pending Bureau investigation to ascertain financial ability in view of a \$242,000 indebtedness to the U.S. Government in connection with a renegotiation agreement. (7-3191). Newspaper articles in 1953 estimated Maguire's personal fortune at \$100,000,000. On assuming control of "American Mercury," Maguire encountered trouble with the staff because of his outspoken anti-Semitic attitude. One of the Bureau's close friends on the staff, Editor John A. Clements, resigned together with other members of the staff rather than continue in that atmosphere. Maguire in the past has been the biggest contributor to Billy Graham, the currently popular evangelist.

~~SECRET~~

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yut

105-25063

7-1

Date: November 19, 1957

95287

To:

[REDACTED]

Classified by SP2B/T6C
Declassify on: OADR (S)

b1

From: John Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Subject: IAN R. MAXWELL
MISCELLANEOUS - INFORMATION CONCERNING

[REDACTED]

b1

This will confirm the oral reply to [REDACTED] on November 8, 1957, by Mr. S. J. Papich, of this Bureau, that a review of our files reflects no information identifiable with Ian R. Maxwell. However, Ian R. Maxwell, who appears to be identical with the subject of your inquiry, has been the subject of investigation conducted by this Bureau, and the results of this investigation have been furnished your Agency in the past.

This information is furnished as a result of the request for a check of our files and should not be considered as a recommendation for clearance or nonclearance.

If interrogation of this individual results in receiving any information which would be of interest to the FBI, we would appreciate being advised.

- Tolson _____
- Nichols _____
- Boardman _____
- Belmont _____
- Mohr _____
- Parsons _____
- Rosen _____
- Tamm _____
- Trotter _____
- Nease _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holloman _____
- Gandy _____

HJJ:ela
(5)
NOTE:

06 NOV 13

COMM - FBI

RECORDED - 47

EX 105

105-25063-15
NOV 15 1957
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NOV 25 1957

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- Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

(b)(1)

(b)(7)(A)

(d)(5)

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(j)(2)

(b)(3)

(b)(7)(C)

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(k)(2)

(b)(7)(E)

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(k)(4)

(b)(4)

(b)(8)

(k)(5)

(b)(5)

(b)(9)

(k)(6)

(b)(6)

(k)(7)

- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to the subject of your request or the subject of your request is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

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105-25063-NR 11-15-57

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SS. for 4-00A
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

11-4

, 1957

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 Service Unit - Room 6524
 Forward to File Review
 Attention [REDACTED]
 Return to [REDACTED] *3714*
Supervisor Room Ext.

b7c

Type of References Requested:

Regular Request (Analytical Search)
 All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
 Subversive References Only
 Nonsubversive References Only
 Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:

Restricted to Locality of _____
 Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
 Buildup & Bd. Variations
 Check for Alphabetical Loyalty Form

Subject *James M. Matwell*
 Birthdate & Place *ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED*
 Address *DATE 9-12-95 BY SP12 BJS/CA*

Localities _____

R# _____ Date *11-4* Searcher Initials *10*

	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
	<i>Iran</i>	
	<i>NR</i>	
	<i>I</i>	
<i>11 I</i>	<i>100-245485-224</i>	
	<i>J.R.</i>	
<i>I</i>	<i>105-25063</i>	
<i>SI</i>	<i>105-26164-9</i>	
	<i>24, 25, 4</i>	
<i>SI</i>	<i>105-25804-209 p # 11, 12, 13, 14</i>	<i>25</i>
<i>NP</i>	<i>94-46098-4</i>	
	<i>J.P. Matwell & Company, Ltd.</i>	
<i>CIA</i>	<i>100-338584-127</i>	
<i>MF</i>	<i>100-25063-126</i>	
	<i>J.R. Matwell Company</i>	
<i>SI</i>	<i>105-38540-25</i>	
<i>11</i>	<i>100-362677-69</i>	
<i>LT</i>	<i>105-25063-126</i>	<i>1</i>

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Irwin R. Maxwell
 Supervisor [REDACTED] Room 2714
 R# [REDACTED] Date 11-4 Searcher Initial VB

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	<u>FILE NUMBER</u>	<u>SERIAL</u>
	<u>Irwin R. Maxwell Co., Ltd. (Cont)</u>	
WP	<u>100-262677-110</u>	<u>p# 24</u>
	<u>Irwin C. M. Maxwell</u>	
WD	<u>100-16424-241</u>	<u>11854</u>
	<u>Irwin R.</u>	
WP	<u>105-33530-5</u>	
	<u>Irwin Robert Maxwell</u>	
NP	<u>105-33530-3</u>	
	<u>Irwin</u>	
SI	<u>105-26164-8</u>	<u>LT 57</u>
SI	<u>105-24643-116</u>	<u>p# 13</u>
MF	<u>105-25063-103</u>	
IP	<u>105-41040-32</u>	
SI	<u>100-169674-10</u>	<u>Irwin R.</u>
IF	<u>105-46828-24</u>	<u>p# 12</u>
IF	<u>105-25063-201</u>	
IF	<u>105-41040-65</u>	
SI	<u>100-169674-8</u>	
	<u>Irwin Robert</u>	
MF	<u>105-25063-106</u>	<u>Summary 12-3-54</u>
MF	<u>105-25063-81</u>	<u>Summary 12-29-54</u>
NP	<u>100-334514-95</u>	
SI	<u>105-26164-19</u>	

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Iran R. Matwell

Supervisor [REDACTED] Room 2714

R# _____ Date 11-7 Searcher Initial VB

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FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

Iran Robert

SI ✓ 105-26164-20 ; 9 ; 184 ; 188

MF 105-41040-43

SI 105-33530-2

LT 105-25804-209 p 25

MF 105-25063-40 Encl p #4

Mrs. Iran Robert

LT 105-26164-16 p #4

MF 105-25063-137

No name of Sir name searched.

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Section 552

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Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to the subject of your request or the subject of your request is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

Page(s) withheld inasmuch as a final release determination has not been made. You will be advised as to the disposition at a later date.

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

105-25063-156

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X No Duplication Fee X
X for this page X
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

(b)(1)

(b)(7)(A)

(d)(5)

(b)(2)

(b)(7)(B)

(j)(2)

(b)(3)

(b)(7)(C)

(k)(1)

(b)(7)(D)

(k)(2)

(b)(7)(E)

(k)(3)

(b)(7)(F)

(k)(4)

(b)(4)

(b)(8)

(k)(5)

(b)(5)

(b)(9)

(k)(6)

(b)(6)

(k)(7)

- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to the subject of your request or the subject of your request is listed in the title only.

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_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s): _____

- The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

105-25063-157

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X Deleted Page(s) X
X No Duplication Fee X
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XXXXXX
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XXXXXX

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-25063)

DATE: 1/20/58

FROM : SAC, WFO (105-6340)

SUBJECT: IAN ROBERT MAXWELL, was.
IS - R and GE
(OO:NY)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-22-95 BY SP12-6 JG/m

ReNYlet dated 10/22/57 requesting WFO to interview [redacted] concerning the information [redacted] previously furnished to the Office of Special Investigation regarding subject.

On January 15, 1958, [redacted] was interviewed at his office, Room 2453 Tempo II Building, 14th and Constitution Ave., N.W., by SA [redacted]. At the outset [redacted] advised that any information he may have concerning subject is pure conjecture on his part and that he had no specific information which would indicate subject is engaged in espionage or other subversive activities. He stated he has had limited personal contact with subject but during such contacts subject has never made any statement which would indicate any "communist sympathies" on subject's part. He advised he knows subject as president of Pergamon Press. He stated subject uses the title of Captain and it is [redacted] information that subject received this rank while serving in British Intelligence during World War II. He stated it is also his, [redacted] information that subject is a Czechoslovakian by birth but received British citizenship as a result of his service in the British Army. He described subject as being "dynamic, tense, and a supersalesman." He stated that on any occasion he has seen subject in Washington, subject is invariably accompanied by [redacted], said by [redacted] to be [redacted] of the Symposium Division of Pergamon Press and described by [redacted] as a "most attractive English blonde." [redacted] then related the following which he claims to be the basis for his suspicions concerning subject:

- 2 - Bureau
- 2 - New York (105-7654) (RM)
- 1 - WFO

CAM:baf
(5)

RECORDED - 9 105-25063-158

INDEXED - 9

JAN 21 1958

no action nec -
is ser 1/24
appropriate agencies
are aware of his
activities
EX-135
65 JAN 30 1958

~~TOP SECRET~~

WFO 105-6340

b7c

He advised that in February, 1957, the Air Force Office of Scientific Research held a symposium in San Diego, California. He stated that prior thereto he had entered into an agreement with subject to record the symposium and to place this information into a publication which is to be known as "Vistas In Astronautics." He stated the information discussed at the symposium was all unclassified and, in fact, subject will not bid on any work which is classified. He stated that prior to entering into the agreement with subject, he, [REDACTED] had sounded out publishing companies for bids on this work. He stated subject offered to do the work at no cost but requested permission to retain a specified number of copies for his own purposes. [REDACTED] stated that all printing for Pergamon Press is done in England where wages are much lower than in the United States and that he is aware it would not be as costly to print the book in England as in the United States. [REDACTED] stated that the only reason he can imagine that subject made this offer was to encourage future business for Pergamon Press.

[REDACTED] mentioned that the printing would take from four or five months and that he is suspicious that possibly the material would get into Russian hands and in this manner the Russians would have advance notice as to what we are doing in the scientific field. He stated he has no actual basis to believe such is the case but because subject ostensibly has good contacts in Russia, this could be the case. [REDACTED] continued that "obviously MAXWELL is very friendly with the Russians" and went on to point out that subject, according to hearsay, makes five or six trips to Moscow each year while "others have difficulty getting in once." He also mentioned that subject has offered, after English translations have been made of Russian scientific works in the United States, to take the translation to Russia, present it to the author to determine if the translation is correct and have the author bring the particular work up to date if necessary. [REDACTED] stated he knows of no incidents where subject's offer in this regard has been accepted. He also stated it is his information that subject "deals directly with the Russian Academy of Sciences."

[REDACTED] concluded by stating again that he has no facts upon which to base his suspicions of subject but that the matter has bothered him considerably and he has been apprehensive

WFO 105-6340

b7c
that possibly subject has an ulterior motive in his dealings with government agencies and that he, [REDACTED], wanted to go on record in this regard. He mentioned that it is his information that the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) uses subject's company for unclassified material and that he, [REDACTED] has been given to understand by persons who should know that subject is not considered by AEC to be a threat to the security of the United States. RUC.



Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Tolson

DATE: January 27, 1958

FROM : G. A. Nease

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Tolson	_____
Boardman	_____
Belmont	_____
Mohr	_____
Nease	_____
Parsons	_____
Rosen	_____
Tamm	_____
Trotter	_____
Clayton	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Holloman	_____
Gandy	_____

SUBJECT: IAN R. MAXWELL
INFORMATION CONCERNING

9-22-95
Classified by SP12 BTJ/aw
Declassify on: OADR

b7c

[redacted] to Senator Prescott Bush (Republican - Connecticut), called Mr. DeLoach on January 22, 1958, to advise that Senator Bush had received an inquiry from [redacted] Yale University, relative to the captioned individual. [redacted] has agreed to write articles for a publication entitled "American Continent for Tetra Hedron." This publication is financed and managed by the Pergammon Press, 122 East 55th Street, New York City, which is reportedly owned by the captioned individual. [redacted] desires to ascertain if Maxwell was engaged in any work which might reflect adversely against him. [redacted] stated she realized FBI information is of a confidential nature and that most certainly it could not be passed to outsiders but that Senator Bush would appreciate some guidance in this matter.

After checking, [redacted] was advised that the Pergammon Press, Inc., with offices in New York City, specializes in the English translation of Soviet scientific journals. She was told that the Senator might desire to contact the Atomic Energy Commission relative to the reputation and background of Maxwell. [redacted] then inquired as to whether [redacted] should be confidentially told to be cautious in his dealings with Maxwell. She was told that we, of course, could make no evaluation in this regard but that [redacted] might desire to initiate inquiry of his own.

[redacted] Our investigation reflected no espionage activity on the part of Maxwell in the United States; however, [redacted] Maxwell is well known, particularly to the Atomic Energy Commission and the American College of Physicians, principally from a derogatory standpoint, as a businessman.

ACTION: For record purposes.

cc - Mr. Boardman
cc - Mr. Belmont
cc - Mr. [redacted]
CDD:rm (5)

INDEXED - 73

EX. - 140

105-25063-159

17 JAN 29 1958
 [Handwritten notes and stamps, including "SEARCHED" and "INDEXED"]
 [Handwritten note: "I am not sure if anything in con- didence part is..."]

b7c

60 JAN 30

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-25063)

DATE: 1/31/58

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (105-7654)

SUBJECT: IAN ROBERT MAXWELL, was.
IS - R and GE

b7c

Re: WFO letter dated 1/20/58 reporting the results of an interview with [REDACTED]

WFO is requested to set forth the results of that interview in report form, suitable for dissemination.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-22-95 BY SP12BTJ/um

2-BUREAU (105-25063) RECORDED - 57
2-WFO (105-6340)
1-NEW YORK (105-7654)

105-25063 - 160

20 FEB 5 1958

HDC:mjg 10 15 20 26
(5)

EX-135

FBI
REC'D - FBI/ONVCF

67 FEB 10 1958

ESP/SEC.

United States Senate

MEMORANDUM
February 10, 1958

TO: Mr. Gordon Nease

FROM: [REDACTED]

For information regarding
Tetrahedron, an International Journal
of Organic Chemistry, published by the
Pergamon Press, 122 East 55th Street,
New York City, see [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
Yale University, New Haven, Conn. The
magazine exchanges information in the
chemical field with Iron Curtain countries.
[REDACTED] calls particular attention
to the activities of Capt. Ian R. Maxwell,
who runs the magazine, a British citizen.

*Some material rec'd previously
from Capt. & CIA sent to
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-22-91 BY SP12/EDG

b7c

REC-88

105-25063-161

FEB 14 1958

CRIME RECD.

58 FEB 20 1958 F216

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
YALE UNIVERSITY
NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT

REC'D JAN 6 1958

STERLING CHEMISTRY LABORATORY
225 PROSPECT STREET

January 2nd, 1958

Senator Prescott Bush
Senate Building
Hartford, Connecticut

Dear Sir.

b7c
Some time ago I accepted the position of
for TETRAHEDRON, a new International Journal of Organic Chemistry, published
by the Pergamon Press, 122 East 55th Street, New York City.

This Press is owned by Captain Ian R. Maxwell, a British citizen. As outlined in the enclosed letter, I am somewhat apprehensive of Maxwell and his motives, and have written to the Attorney General in the hope that he could give me the information that will put my mind to rest. In my letter to him, I have done nothing but state the facts that have given rise to my apprehension and have omitted all conjecture.

It does seem possible to me, however, that Maxwell may be engaged in a large scale effort to transmit scientific information to the Russians. With the public part of his effort one could hardly take quarrel, although one might not like to be an active part to it. Clandestine activity, however, would be quite serious.

It is very difficult for a private citizen in the United States to get information of the type that I need to decide whether my association with the new Journal is a healthy one or not. Often, some of us in the intellectual field later come in for very intense criticism for actions that were undertaken in perfect innocence. I should like, if possible, to avoid that criticism for myself and for those of my friends who are actively cooperating in the publication of this new Journal.

Sincerely,

b7c

b7c

Encl.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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Section 552

Section 552a

(b)(1)

(b)(7)(A)

(d)(5)

(b)(2)

(b)(7)(B)

(j)(2)

(b)(3)

(b)(7)(C)

(k)(1)

(b)(7)(D)

(k)(2)

(b)(7)(E)

(k)(3)

(b)(7)(F)

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(k)(5)

(b)(5)

(b)(9)

(k)(6)

(b)(6)

(k)(7)

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- The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
105-25063-161, encl dated 1-2-58

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X Deleted Page(s) X
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X for this page X
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Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

2/12

1957

b7c

Name Check Unit - Room 6523
 Service Unit - Room 6524
 Forward to File/Review
 Attention [REDACTED]
 Return to [REDACTED] *1521*
Supervisor Room Ext.

Type of References Requested:

Regular Request (Analytical Search)
 All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
 Subversive References Only
 Nonsubversive References Only
 Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:

Restricted to Locality of _____
 Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
 Buildup Variations
 Check for Alphabetical Loyalty Form

Tetra hedron

Subject _____
 Birthdate & Place _____
 Address _____

Localities _____

R# _____ Date _____ Searcher Initials *del*
 FILE NUMBER SERIAL

105-25063-157

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE *9-22-85* BY *SP12 BDT/UM*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office WASHINGTON FIELD	Office of Origin NEW YORK	Date 2/26/58	Investigative Period 1/15;2/10/58
TITLE OF CASE IAN ROBERT MAXWELL, was.		Report made by [REDACTED] b7c	Typed By: mlw
CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONAGE - R and GE			

Synopsis:

b7c [REDACTED] advised suspicious of subject because subject offered to record Symposium for Air Force Office of Scientific Research held in San Diego, California, in February, 1957, without cost. Claims subject makes several trips to Moscow each year and "is very friendly with Russians". [REDACTED] described subject as "dynamic, tense, and a supersalesman" and stated subject never in presence made any statement which would indicate sympathies on subject's part".

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 9-22-95 BY SP12 BT/um

- RUC -

DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

CC TO: USIA
 REQ. REC'D 11-28-62
 DEC 11 1962
 ANS.
 BY: [REDACTED] *Ken*

This investigation is predicated upon information received under date of October 1, 1957, from the Department of the Air Force, Fourth District, Office of Special Investigations (OSI), Bolling Air Force Base, District of Columbia. *Re: dissemination per WAA will.*

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR
ADD. DISSEMINATION.

Approved: [Signature] Special Agent in Charge

Do not write in spaces below

Copies made:

- 5 - Bureau (105-25063)
- 3 - New York (105-7654) (RM)
- 1 - Washington Field (105-6340)

12 FEB 27 1958

EX - 140

Photo

CC TO: Commerce

REQ. REC'D

MAY 18 1961

ANS.

BY: AL7/Lo

AGENCY 14 District Copy - State 0 21

REQ. REC'D 100 to 4-2-69, 680 + [REDACTED]

DATE FORW. 3-10-58

HOW FORW. File

BY: [Signature]

61 MAR 10 1958

EST. SEC.

WFO 105-6340

b7c
It was reported that a representative of OSI had received information that [redacted] United States Air Force, Office of Scientific Research, had, on September 19, 1957, advised another individual, in substance, that in February, 1957, the Office of Scientific Research held a Symposium at San Diego, California, at which all information discussed was unclassified. It was reported that the Pergamon Press (affiliated with Pergamon Institute) located at 122 East 55th Street, New York, New York, offered to record the Symposium and put it into publication form with the stipulation that the Pergamon Press be allowed to retain copies of their work. It was stated that [redacted] advised that Pergamon Press is run by Captain I. R. MAXWELL, who is supposed to be a former British intelligence officer during World War II, currently a naturalized British citizen, having formerly been a Czechoslovakian.

It was reported that [redacted] had indicated he had information that MAXWELL makes about five trips to Russia each year and that he, [redacted], feels that MAXWELL must have some extraordinary connections in that country.

It was stated that [redacted] felt that even though the information in the Symposium was unclassified, if sufficient information, even of an unclassified nature, is funnelled into Russian intelligence channels, sooner or later, they would be able to formulate information which may be classified.

On January 15, 1958, [redacted] was interviewed at his office, Room 2453 Temp U Building, 14th and Constitution Avenue, N. W., by SA [redacted]. At the outset, [redacted] advised that any information he may have concerning subject is pure conjecture on his part and that he had no specific information which would indicate subject is engaged in espionage or other subversive activities. He stated that he has had limited personal contact with subject but during such contacts subject has never made any statement which would indicate any "communist sympathies" on subject's part. He advised he knows subject as

b7c
president of Pergamon Press. He stated subject uses the title of Captain and it is [redacted] information that subject received this rank while serving in British Intelligence during World War II. He stated it is also his, [redacted] information that subject is a Czechoslovakian by birth but received British citizenship as a result of his service in the British Army. He described subject as being "dynamic, tense, and a supersalesman." He stated that on any occasion he has seen subject in Washington, subject is invariably accompanied by [redacted] said by [redacted] to be [redacted] of the Symposium Division of Pergamon Press and described by [redacted] as a "most attractive English blonde." [redacted] then related the following which he claims to be the basis for his suspicions concerning subject:

He advised that in February, 1957, the Air Force Office of Scientific Research held a symposium in San Diego, California. He stated that prior thereto he had entered into an agreement with subject to record the symposium and to place this information into a publication WHICH IS TO BE KNOWN AS "Vistas in Astronautics." He stated the information discussed at the symposium was all unclassified and, in fact, subject will not bid on any work which is classified. He stated that prior to entering into the agreement with subject, he, [redacted] had sounded out publishing companies for bids on this work. He stated subject offered to do the work at no cost but requested permission to retain a specified number of copies for his own purposes. [redacted] stated that all printing for Pergamon Press is done in England where wages are much lower than in the United States and that he is aware it would not be as costly to print the book in England as in the United States. [redacted] stated that the only reason he can imagine that subject made this offer was to encourage future business for Pergamon Press.

[redacted] mentioned that the printing would take from four or five months and that he is suspicious that possibly the material would get into Russian hands and in this manner the Russians would have advance notice as to what we are doing in the scientific field. He stated he has no

WFO 105-6340

b7c

actual basis to believe such is the case but because subject ostensibly has good contacts in Russia, this could be the case. ██████████ continued that "obviously MAXWELL is very friendly with the Russians" and went on to point out that subject, according to hearsay, makes five or six trips to Moscow each year while "others have difficulty getting in once." He also mentioned that subject has offered, after English translations have been made of Russian scientific works in the United States, to take the translation to Russia, present it to the author to determine if the translation is correct and have the author bring the particular work up to date if necessary. ██████████ stated he knows of no incidents where subject's offer in this regard has been accepted. He also stated it is his information that subject "deals directly with the Russian Academy of Sciences."

██████████ concluded by stating again that he has no facts upon which to base his suspicions of subject but that the matter has bothered him considerably and he has been apprehensive that possibly subject has an ulterior motive in his dealings with government agencies and that he, ██████████, wanted to go on record in this regard. He mentioned that it is his information that the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) uses subject's company for unclassified material and that he, ██████████, has been given to understand by persons who should know that subject is not considered by AEC to be a threat to the security of the United States.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-25063)

DATE: 2/26/58

FROM : SAC, WFO (105-6340)

SUBJECT: IAN ROBERT MAXWELL
IS - R and GE
(OO: New York)

There are attached for the Bureau five copies
and for New York three copies of the report of SA [redacted]
dated and captioned as above.

REFERENCE

New York letters to Bureau dated 10/22/57 and
1/31/58.

WFO letter to Bureau dated 1/20/58.

- ② - Bureau (Encls. 5)
 - 3 - New York (105-7654) (Encls. 3) (RM)
 - 1 - WFO
- CAM:mlw
(6)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-22-95 BY SP12BJG/CM

1D

5 ENCL.

EX - 140

REC- 50

105-25063-163

FEB 27 1958

EX - 140

FEB 28 1958 F207

EX - 140

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-25063) (PM) RE: 3/14/58
FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (105-7654)
SUBJECT: IAN ROBERT MAXWELL, was.
ESP-R&GE

egp/br

b7c
R

Rerep of SA [REDACTED] dated 2/26/58, at Washington.

Rerep contained the results of an interview with [REDACTED] regarding the subject. A review of the information furnished by [REDACTED] fails to indicate the necessity of further investigation of the subject at this time by the NYO. CLOSED.

- 2 - Bureau (105-25063) (PM)
- 1 - New York (105-7654)

HDC:mz:g
(3)

MAR 18 10 58 AM '58

ESPIONAGE - NAT
REC.D

REC-23

EX-110

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-22-95 BY SP12 BTJ/cm

105-25063-164

MAR 17 1958

ESP/SEC

65 MAR 20 1958

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI
Attention: Central Research

DATE: 5-8-58

Hf
FROM : SAC, HOUSTON (62-0)

SUBJECT: ~~PERGAMON INSTITUTE~~
INFORMATION CONCERNING

I. R. MAXWELL

NY

b7c

On 4-29-58, the enclosed announcement of captioned institute was received in the mail from [redacted] Houston, Texas. No letter of explanation was received.

There is no record of captioned institute in the files of the Houston office and the announcement is enclosed for your information. It need not be returned.

- 3 - Bureau (Encl. 1)
- 1 - Houston

JRP:ms
(4)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-22-95 BY SP12BJTGM

see ind 1/4

D

105-25063-165

53 MAY 19 1958

ENCLOSURE

~~58 MAY 19 1958~~

JRP
CENTRAL RESEARCH

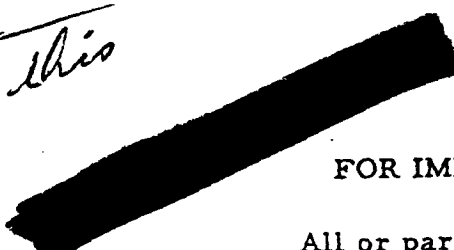
PERGAMON INSTITUT

A NON-PROFIT FOUNDATION FOR THE FURTHERANCE
AND DISSEMINATION OF SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE

Joint Presidents
of the
Board of Governors:
Dr. Detlev W. Bronk
Sir Robert Robinson, O.M., F.R.S.
Executive Director:
Captain I. R. Maxwell, M.C.

NEW YORK & LONDON
122 East 55th Street
New York 22, N.Y.
Telephone: PLaza 3-8580

*What the hell is this
Another Grant?*



b7c

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

All or parts of this Announcement
may be reproduced.

To: Ambassadors accredited to the United
States Government in Washington, D.C.
Heads of delegations accredited to the
United Nations in New York
Directors of United States Government
Agencies
Editors of News Services
Editors of major newspapers
Editors of important scientific
technical and medical periodicals
Members of Science Writers Association.

Dear Sir,

AVAILABILITY OF RESULTS OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE U.S.S.R. AND OTHER SOVIET ORBIT COUNTRIES IN THE FIELD OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND MEDICINE.

Attached is an important announcement, the contents of which are of inter-
national interest. This information will be of great value and utility to government
departments, learned societies, technical institutes and industrial establishments,
to all scientists, doctors and engineers and to all who are concerned with inter-
national scientific and technical collaboration.

Included with this announcement are the Aims and Purpose of the Pergamon
Institute as well as a list of the Members of the Honorary Advisory Council.

I should appreciate it if you could arrange for this announcement to be
disseminated to such establishments and persons to whom you deem it will be most
useful.

Should you require any further copies for distribution, I will gladly make
them available.

Yours truly,

I. R. Maxwell
I. R. Maxwell

Executive Director

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-22-85 BY SP12 BDK/m

105-25063-165

AVAILABILITY OF RESULTS OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
IN THE U.S.S.R. AND OTHER SOVIET ORBIT COUNTRIES IN THE
FIELD OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND MEDICINE.

Pergamon Institute, a non-profit foundation, has recently been formed in Washington, D.C., and is in course of formation in London, for the purpose of making available to English-speaking scientists, doctors and engineers (from all countries that are members of the United Nations), the results of scientific, technological and medical research and development in the Soviet Union and other countries in the Soviet orbit.

The International Council of Scientific Unions, during the recent meeting of its Executive Board in Brussels, decided to include a token subvention to the Pergamon Institute in the allocations for 1958, in recognition of the value to international scientific activity of the Aims and Purpose of the Pergamon Institute.

For the Aims and Purpose of the Institute, see Attachment A.

Over a hundred scientists of international standing from many countries have given their support and will supervise the affairs of the Institute (see Attachment B for the list of scientists supporting the Institute).

The formation and purpose of the Institute was much influenced, among other things, by a report to the United Kingdom Government by its Advisory Council on Scientific Policy, under the Chairmanship of Sir Alexander Todd, F.R.S., which, among other things, analysed the position as follows:

"... There would, of course, be no problem if Russian were widely read, but our information is that only about 2 per cent of our working scientists can read Russian, compared with 80 to 90 per cent who read French and 60 per cent German. The first thing to be done, therefore, is to encourage the teaching of Russian as an important modern language in schools and universities...". Authoritative sources in the United States also agree that less than 2 per cent of the working scientists in America can read Russian.

Allan T. Waterman, Director of the National Science Foundation in his recent report to President Eisenhower "Basic Research - A National Resource" said that "The only source of information on electrical laboratories reported in the literature since 1950 concerning studies of the design of electrical circuits, which had afterwards that the work had already been done. It was described in a Russian article published in a Soviet journal before the studies started."

He went on to say "... From published Russian sources, it appears that some 24,000 scientists, or about 14 per cent of Soviet scientific manpower, devote their time to basic research. This figure is probably somewhat higher, say between one-fifth and one-third, than the number of scientists - on a full-time equivalent basis - engaged in basic research in the United States. The Soviet Union spent more than 11.6 billion roubles on research and development in 1955, somewhat in excess of 1 per cent of its gross national product, and the proportion that went to basic research is unknown. However, the proportion is presumably less than that based on manpower estimates. These and other facts suggest the following picture:

1. A remarkably high rate of industrial and technological growth, as indicated by the high rate of increase in gross national product.
2. An even greater relative increase in research and development as indicated by the increasing ratio of research and development to gross national product.
3. A country still technologically underdeveloped, as indicated by the low starting level of its research and development - and the low level which still prevails - relative to the United States.
4. A relatively heavy emphasis on basic research certainly heavy if compared with the United States, but differing from our situation in the authoritarian controls exercised in a dictatorship."

As a result of recently announced scientific and technological developments in the U.S.S.R. there is a great need, as well as pressure, from scientists, universities, government departments and industrial firms, to overcome the language barrier and to make available rapidly in English the significant results of research and development in the U.S.S.R. in the fields of science, technology and medicine.

It is one of the primary tasks of the Pergamon Institute to fill this need quickly by the initiation of large-scale translation programmes of complete journals and books, as well as individual papers, in all the critical fields of science, technology and medicine.

The following are the projects which have already been started or are being planned by the Institute in association with and with the financial assistance of various Government departments, learned societies and private organisations, and some of the services which are available:-

1. It is planned to hold a Symposium during the summer of 1958 either in Washington or London, sponsored by the Institute and several interested Universities, to examine the following problems:
 - a. how to assist with the establishment of extra-curricular courses for the teaching of Russian in the science, medical and engineering faculties or higher seats of learning in the English-speaking world
 - b. how to teach the reading of Russian scientific and technical texts to scientists and technologists in the minimum amount of time.
 - c. what tools of learning are required.
2. Discussions are taking place with the relevant authorities in the U.S.S.R. on the commissioning of a series of review volumes, with complete bibliographies, covering broad areas of Russian scientific, medical and technical progress for the period 1920-1956.

Journals being Translated by the Institute and now available in an English Edition

3. The Institute now publishes a number of selected Russian journals in translation:

Atomnaya Energiya (Atomic Energy)
*Problems of Virology
*Problems of Hematology and Blood Transfusion
*Journal of Microbiology, Epidemiology
and Immunobiology
*Biophysics
*Problems of Oncology
*The Sechenov Physiological Journal of
the U.S.S.R.
Elektrichestvo (Electricity)
**Physics of Metals and Metallography
**Abstracts of U.S.S.R. Metallurgy

- * On the initiative and with the financial assistance of the National Institute of Health, United States Department of Health
** With the financial assistance of the National Science Foundation and the Board of Governors of Acta Metallurgica.

Ø Bulletin of the Academy of Sciences - Geophysical Series
Ø Abstracts of Geophysics - U.S.S.R. Eastern Europe and China
ØØ Radio Engineering
ØØ Radio Engineering and Electronics
ØØ Telecommunications
Applied Mathematics and Mechanics

Translation Programme of Important Russian Books

4. The Institute is also assisting with the translation and publication of important Russian books on science, technology and medicine and the following titles will soon be available in English, including the work of Academician N. Semenov, who recently shared the Nobel Award for Chemistry with Sir Cyril Hinshelwood, and the classic course of Theoretical Physics by Academician Landau and his colleague, Professor Lifshitz. Academicians Semenov and Landau and Professor Lifshitz are co-operating with the Institute in bringing their books up to date, by adding a great deal of new and hitherto unpublished research results. It is noteworthy that other Soviet authors, whose monographs, books and articles are being translated by the Institute are also co-operating by bringing their work up to date, checking proofs, making available illustrations etc. This co-operation is most valuable for the work of the Institute. Among the books being translated are:

Ambartsumian	Theoretical Astrophysics
Landau & Lifshitz	Quantum Mechanics
	Statistical Physics
	Mechanics of Continuous Media
Shklovsky	The Solar Corona

Fedoseev	Relay Protection of Power Systems
Fock	Theory of Space, Time and Gravitation
Vonsovskii & Shur	Ferromagnetism
Semenov	Some Problems of Chemical Kinetics and Reactivity

§ With the financial assistance of the National Science Foundation and the American Geophysical Union

§§ With the financial assistance of the National Science Foundation and in association with the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Topchiev	Nitration of Hydrocarbons and other Organic Compounds
Topchiev, Zavgorodnii & Paushkin	Boron-Fluoride and its Compounds as Catalysts in Organic Chemistry
Krasnosel'skii	Topological Methods in the Theory of Non-Linear Integral Equations
S. G. Mikhlin	Integral Equations and their Applications to Certain Problems in Mechanics, Mathematical Physics and Technology
B. N. Iur'ev	Aerodynamic Survey of Helicopters
V. A. Bodner	Automatics of Aero-Engines
I. A. Zalmanzon & B. A. Cherkasov	Gas Turbine and Ram-Jet Aeroengine Regulation
G. S. Skubach-evskii	Gas Turbine Aeroengines
Timakov et al	Changes in Micro organisms
Churilov et al	Hemorrhagic nephro-nephritis
Petrov et al	Problems of the Pathogenesis and Immunology of Tumours
Smirnova et al Ed. Utkin	Theoretical and Practical Problems of Medicine and Biology in Experiments on Monkeys.

Institute Services:

Available to learned societies, Government departments, trade associations, individual scientists, doctors and engineers.

1. Any person in the above categories wishing to keep informed of what is being published in the U.S.S.R. and other countries in the Soviet orbit may apply to the Institute to receive, free of charge, a monthly contents list in English of all the significant articles and books being currently published in his field of interest in these countries. Persons interested in any article mentioned in these contents lists may order from the Institute a full English translation which will be supplied with a minimum of delay. The charge for such a translation will be on a co-operative cost-sharing basis. This means that the costs will be shared equally with others requesting the article. The costs will be assessed on orders obtained for this translation over a period of six months and the charges to recipients of these papers will be made six months after the first request.

2. The Institute will undertake to supply, on request, detailed and exhaustive bibliographical information on work published in the U.S.S.R. and other Soviet orbit countries on all subjects in the field of science, technology and medicine; such services will be quoted for and charged at cost.

3. The Institute with the assistance of its scientific staff will undertake, on request, critical evaluation and selection of any work published in the field of science, technology and medicine in the U.S.S.R. and other Soviet orbit countries. The Institute will also provide abstracts and résumés of such publications.

4. The Institute will provide, with the co-operation of the respective National Academies of Sciences of the U.S.S.R. and other Soviet orbit countries, to learned Societies, Government departments and industrial organisations, books and journals published in the U.S.S.R. and the Soviet orbit countries, including micro-cards and micro-films when available of books and articles published over the past twenty years in these countries, including material published during the 1939-1945 war as far as available.

5. The Institute will undertake the additional translation of selected journals and books if suitably recommended by learned societies, Government departments or trade associations.

6. The Institute can undertake, with the aid of its expert panel of translators, resident all over the world, translation work in all branches of science, technology and medicine from and into any language, including Chinese and Japanese.

7. The Institute will make available to learned societies and individual scientists, doctors and engineers throughout the world reciprocal services on the same basis as those mentioned above.

Qualified Translators Urgently Needed

The Institute is urgently in need of qualified scientists, technologists and doctors with a knowledge of the Russian language who would be able and willing to undertake translation work on a spare-time basis for which they would be remunerated.

Financial Support and Other Assistance Needed

Non-profit foundations, Industrial corporations, Government departments, learned societies and individual scientists desiring to assist in any way with this important programme should write to the Administrative Secretary of the Institute outlining their ideas and suggestions.

AIMS AND PURPOSE OF THE INSTITUTE

- I. To establish a Translation Panel of competent and highly qualified translators from Russian and other Slavonic languages into English; and to make available the services of the Institute and its Translation Panel to scientists, learned societies, government agencies and industry throughout the world on a non-profit making basis. The Institute shall charge its customers for these services on a co-operative cost-sharing plan.
- II. To encourage, co-ordinate and foster (by the holding of Symposia, for instance) the teaching of Russian at higher seats of learning; and to provide the teaching institutions with the necessary textbooks and tools of learning which will enable non-Russian speaking scientists to acquire quickly a working knowledge of Russian sufficient for them to read Russian scientific literature.
- III. To translate and disseminate such of the scientific, technical and medical literature printed in Russian and other Slavonic languages, which, in the opinion of competent scientific advisors, will be of definite benefit and value to scientists not speaking these languages.
- IV. To establish and publish, with the assistance of the appropriate scientific institutions in the U.S.S.R. a series of monographs in the English language reviewing progress in broad areas of Soviet scientific activity.
- V.
 - A. To publish a journal devoted to reporting translation work done anywhere in the world from Russian and other Slavonic languages into English in the fields of science, technology and medicine in order to prevent duplication.
 - B. To serve as a forum in which Soviet and non-Russian speaking scientists will be able to discuss problems of common concern - both scientific and administrative.
 - C. To be a place where people engaged in the teaching of Russian to non-Russian speaking scientists can report on their experience and exchange information which will be of assistance to persons working in this field.
- VI. To compile and publish scientific dictionaries in the principal Slavonic languages for subjects where such dictionaries are lacking.
- VII. To sponsor and foster research into the organisation of scientific information mechanical systems for storing and retrieving information, and mechanical translation.
- VIII. To assist and advise learned societies and professional bodies on their publication problems with a view to reducing the cost of printing and distribution of their publications in the interests of the wider and more efficient dissemination of scientific information.

PERGAMON INSTITUTE

NEW YORK AND LONDON

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Prof. M. F. F. F. F.		Dr. R. Wildt	Yale
Prof. M. F. F. F. F.		Prof. L. Yaffe	Montreal

Office Memorandum

UNITED STATES

GOVERNMENT



TO : Director, FBI (105-25063)

FROM : *comb* Legat, London (105-210)

SUBJECT: IAN ROBERT MAXWELL, was.
IS - R ~~RE~~

DATE: May 4, 1959

b1 [Redacted block] (S)

[Redacted block] (S)

This matter is being furnished for the information of the Bureau and this case is being placed in an RUC status.

RUC

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

6 - Bureau, Encls. 6 (3-New York, 105-7654)
1 - London

ACM:lc
(7)

ENCLOSURE

9-22-95
Classified by *SP12 BTJ/um*
Declassify on: OADR

photocopy
CC TO: *77.A.512*
REQ. REC'D *2.8*
MAR 3 1965
ANS. BY: *B.P.H./...*

MAY 8 1959

EX-136

(encl)
Photo
CC TO: *Commerce*
REQ. REC'D *54-61*
MAY 18 1961
ANS.
BY: *ALH/ls*

INT. SEC.

SEE REMOVAL TAB FOR
ACC. DISSEMINATION

MAY 6 1959

Re: Pergamon Press



~~SECRET~~

ites Department of Just
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.
May 4, 1959

Re: IAN ROBERT MAXWELL, was.

[REDACTED]

b1

[REDACTED]

9-22-95
Classified by SP10 BTJ/m

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

~~SECRET~~

105-25063-166

ENCLOSURE

SAC, San Antonio

August 29, 1960

Director, FBI

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

[REDACTED]
INFORMATION CONCERNING
(INTERNAL SECURITY)

9.22.75
Classified by SP12 BT/AM
Declassify on: OADR

Enclosed are two copies of a letter dated 8-16-60 from [REDACTED]. The clipping he enclosed announced that the Pergamon Institute, 1404 New York Avenue, N. W., Washington 5, D. C., has available material translated from Russian to English for the "fields of science, technology and medicine." The clipping indicates that the Institute "provides a number of other services for those interested in materials from the scientific laboratories of Russia."

The Bureau has had cordial correspondence with [REDACTED] in the past and Bufiles indicate he is on the referral list of doctors for the San Antonio Office.

Bufiles reveal that Ian Robert Maxwell is the Director of the Pergamon Institute (94-41882)

[REDACTED]

(S) The Bureau conducted a lengthy and extensive investigation of Maxwell's activities in the United States but did not develop any indication of espionage activities on his part. (105-25063)

The Bureau is of the opinion that [REDACTED] inquiry can best be handled through personal contact. You are instructed, therefore, to have an Agent promptly contact him and orally acknowledge receipt of his letter at the Bureau. The confidential nature of our files should be explained to him, as well as the fact that the Bureau does

- Tolson _____
- Mohr _____
- Parsons _____
- Belmont _____
- Callahan _____
- DeLoach _____
- Malone _____
- McGuire _____
- Rosen _____
- Tamm _____
- Trotter _____
- W.C. Sullivan _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Ingram _____
- Gandy _____

Enclosures (2)

SEE NOTE ON YELLOW PAGE TWO

RDS:kmo (4)

52 SEP 1 1960

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

105-25063
NOT RECORDED
170 AUG 30 1960

FBI - 402
REC'D

41882-4
ORIGINAL COPY FILED IN

b7c

b1

10961 (C) 1960
COMM-FBI

~~SECRET~~

b7c Letter to SAC, San Antonio
RE: [REDACTED]

b1 not evaluate or furnish clearances on any organization or individual. He may be advised, however, that for his strictly confidential information, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Accordingly, [REDACTED] may wish to make such checks as possible before arriving at a final decision whether he desires to deal with Pergamon Institute.

b7c It should be impressed upon [REDACTED] that this limited information is being made available to him on an extremely confidential basis and under no circumstances should he reveal the FBI as the source of his information. This matter should be afforded prompt attention and the Bureau advised of the results of this contact.

NOTE ON YELLOW:

In enclosing the above clipping, [REDACTED] stated he would be interested in receiving some of these translations if he is sure that Pergamon Institute is not a Soviet propaganda agency. He inquires whether the Bureau will advise him if this Institute is on "our proscribed list." In 1954 the San Antonio Office described him as a close friend and admirer of the Bureau and stated he had been of assistance to the personnel of that office.

In view of the close association of [REDACTED] with the Bureau and the San Antonio Office, it is believed desirable to furnish him the above limited information on a strictly confidential basis. This same limited information was also orally furnished on a confidential basis in 1957 to Dr. Richard Kern, President, The American College of Physicians, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (54-40984)

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-25063)

DATE: 3/24/61

FROM : SAC, WFO (105-6340)

SUBJECT: IAN ROBERT MAXWELL
IS - R and GE
(OO:NY)

9-22-95
Classified by SP12 BTJ/cm
Declassify on: OADR

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau and New York are five and one copies, respectively, of a letterhead memo entitled "I. R. Maxwell and Company, 103 Fifth Avenue, New York City."

[REDACTED]

The investigation was conducted by SA [REDACTED]

One copy is furnished New York as office of origin.

No further action is being taken by WFO.

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 5)
 - 1 - New York (105-7654) (Enc. 1) (RM)
 - 1 - WFO
- WLD:mmp
(4)

REVERSE SIDE FOR ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

photo encl
cc TO: N.A.S.A.
REQ. REC'D. 2-8
MAR 3 1965
ANS. B. G. Johnson
BY: [Signature]

5 ENCLOSURE
b1

REC-93
photo conf
REQ. REC'D 12/20/89
JAN 8 1990
ANS. [Signature]
BY: [Signature]

10 MAR 27 1961

AGENCY State. [REDACTED] RAD- 22
DATE FORW. 4-4-61
HOW FORW. [Signature]
BY [Signature]

photo
cc TO: USA
REQ. REC'D 11-28-62
DEC 11 1962
ANS. [REDACTED]
BY: [Signature]

55 APR 4 1961

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

re: deserper WAA all

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Washington 25, D. C.
March 24, 1961

9-22-95
Classified by 8906 JRM
Declassify on: OADR

I. R. MAXWELL AND COMPANY
103 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK CITY N.Y.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

b7c

[REDACTED] House Armed
Services Committee (HASC), reported on March 10, 1961, that
her office was in receipt of a letter dated March 9, 1961,
from I. R. Maxwell and Company, 103 Fifth Avenue, New York
City, requesting that the HASC furnish one copy of its report
entitled "Investigation of National Defense - Missiles" to
Kultura Konyuimport 53, Budapest, Hungary.

[REDACTED] related that the above report was
prepared during the Second Session of the 85th Congress.
The supply has been exhausted and subject company will be so
advised.

[REDACTED] advised that the letterhead of instant
company denoted that it is a Division of the British Book
Center.

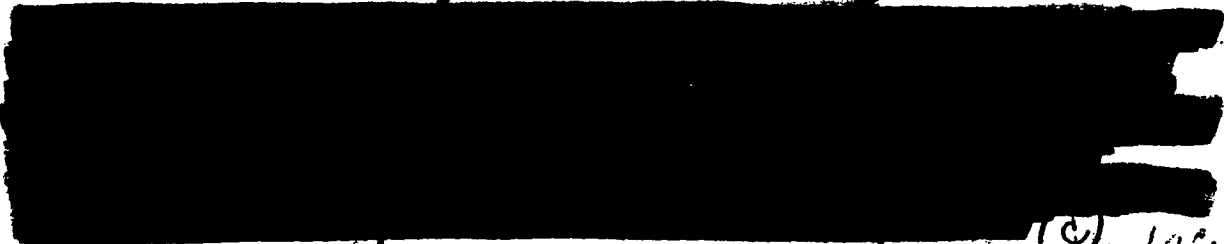
On March 15, 1961, [REDACTED] HASC, reported
that instant hearings were held from January 13, 1958, to
February 25, 1958. The report entailed a thorough and
exhaustive review of the United States Missile Program by the
Secretary of Defense, United States Army Chief of Staff, and
other high ranking Pentagon officials. The report is not
classified and is within the public domain.

[REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE
105-25063-167

Re: I. R. MAXWELL AND COMPANY,
103 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY



b1

(S) No 100

This document contains neither
recommendations nor conclusions of
the FBI. It is the property of
the FBI and is loaned to your agency;
it and its contents are not to be
distributed outside your agency.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-25063)

DATE: 3/28/61

790
FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (105-7654)

SUBJECT: IAN ROBERT MAXWELL
IS-R & GE.
(OO:NY)

92
Re WFO letter to Bureau and NY, dated 3/20/61, captioned I. R. MAXWELL COMPANY, REGISTRATION ACT, IS-HU, and WFO letter, dated 3/24/61, captioned as above title.

It is to be noted that I. R. MAXWELL AND COMPANY, 103 5th Avenue, NYC, as set out in the referenced Washington Field letter of 3/24/61, and the I. R. MAXWELL COMPANY in the Washington Field letter of 3/20/61, are identical.

The NYO does not contemplate any further action at this time in instant matter.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-22-93 BY SP12 BTJ/om

- C
- 2- Bureau (105-25063) (RM)
- 1- Washington Field (105-25063)
- 1- New York (105-7654)

AFC:keg
(4)

REC-61 105-25063-168

10 MAR 29 1961

h
NAT. SEC.

56 APR 4 1961

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, WFO (97-New)

SUBJECT: I. R. MAXWELL CO.
REGISTRATION ACT
IS-HU
(OO:NY)

DATE: 3/20/61

IAN ROBERT MAXWELL

b7c
On 2/15/61 and 3/10/61, [redacted], National Planning Association (NPA), 1606 New Hampshire Ave., N.W.; Washington, D.C., advised that her office received two requests from subject firm, 103-5th Ave., New York 3, NY, to send the following NPA publications to Kultura Konyvimport, Budapest 53 POB 1 Hungary. The publications are as follows, "The Creole Petroleum Corporation in Venezuela" and "The Future of Latin American Exports." The above publications are unclassified and the request will be honored according to [redacted]

On 3/13/61, [redacted], Foreign Agents Registration Section, Internal Security Division, U.S. Department of Justice, advised that subject firm has not registered with that Section as an agent of a foreign principal under the FARA 1938 as amended.

It would appear subject firm may have entered into an agreement with Kultura Konyvimport, Budapest, Hungary, for the purchase of United States publications which would require it to register under the FARA 1938 as amended.

NYO should attempt to ascertain the extent of the relationship between subject firm and Kultura Konyvimport and furnish same to the Bureau for a determination from the Justice Department if their registration should be solicited under the FARA.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-22-90 BY SP12 BTJ/um

RUC
②-Bureau
2-New York (RM)
1-WFO

RDG:eap
(5)

REC-31

MCT-25

105-25063-169

~~97-4542-1~~

MAR 28 1961

EX-108

NAT. INT. SEC.

APR 12 1961

ull

~~SECRET~~

SAC, Los Angeles

4/11/62

Director, FBI (65-67359)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

PERGAMON PRESS-
MISCELLANEOUS - INFORMATION CONCERNING
(ESPIONAGE)

Reference is made to Houston letter dated 3/21/62, concerning the captioned organization, and to the letterhead memorandum bearing the same date which were submitted by the Houston Office, single copies of which are enclosed for the information of the Legal Attaches, Bonn, London and Paris. For the information of all offices, Robert Maxwell, referred to in Houston memorandum of 3/21/62, is identical with Ian Robert Maxwell, who has been the subject of a previous Bureau investigation for the purpose of determining whether Maxwell's registration should be solicited under the Foreign Agents Registration Act. The New York Office was the office of origin in this investigation (Bureau file 105-25063; New York file 105-7654).

On the basis of limited information available concerning [redacted] who identified himself as [redacted] of Pergamon Press, Bureau has been unable to identify him with any data in Bureau files.

Los Angeles is requested to obtain appropriate background and identifying data concerning [redacted] and furnish same to the Bureau, together with any derogatory information that may be located in the files of the Los Angeles Office concerning him.

- 1 - WFO
- 2 - New York
- 1 - Houston
- 1 - Bonn (Enclosure)
- 1 - Paris (Enclosure)
- 1 - London (Enclosure)

9-2295
Classified by SP12 B. D. W. [signature]
[initials]

105-25062-
NOT RECORDED
78 APR 11 1962

- 1 - Foreign Liaison Unit
- ① - 105-25063 (Ian Robert Maxwell)

WAA:dcr
(11)

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO
AND PAGE THREE

175
2 APR 16 1962

1st

ORIGINAL FILED IN 65-6

Letter to SAC, Los Angeles
Re: PERGAMON PRESS
65-67359

There are numerous references in Bureau files concerning the Pergamon Press. All of these references indicate a specific interest on the part of Pergamon Press in publications, conferences and data of a scientific nature. [REDACTED]

b1 [REDACTED] and in view of the fact that the possibility exists that Pergamon Press may be a source that is being utilized by the Soviets for the collection of scientific information, a separate file has been opened on this organization at the Bureau, and additional inquiries are being conducted concerning this organization.

The New York Office should consider itself the office of origin in this investigation inasmuch as the Bureau investigation on Ian Robert Maxwell indicates that Maxwell's operations as of 1961 were conducted from 122 East 55th Street, New York City.

b7c Los Angeles Office should, after obtaining appropriate background and conducting a check of the files of the Los Angeles Office, submit the background of [REDACTED] with recommendations as to whether he should be interviewed, particularly for any information he might have regarding arrangements for the securing of scientific data by the Soviets from the Pergamon Press. The New York Office should review its files for pertinent information concerning the Pergamon Press and submit all pertinent data in the form of an investigative report, together with recommendations as to further investigation which might be desirable concerning captioned organization.

NOTE: Data submitted by the Houston Office was furnished to that office by [REDACTED] of the M.D. Anderson Hospital, who was contacted by [REDACTED] in connection with a proposition involving contracts to publish certain publications which will be issued in the future by the M.D. Anderson Hospital. [REDACTED] at the Hospital stated that he was surprised at the offer made by [REDACTED] since he knows from his own experience that scientific writings are usually notorious "money losers" and that most publishing companies require some guarantee prior to printing the material. It is noted also that [REDACTED] informed [REDACTED] that by printing certain material in Poland or Hungary, the cost could be held down and the international distribution system of the Pergamon Press might bring about the disposal of four or five thousand copies of the published material. It is felt that

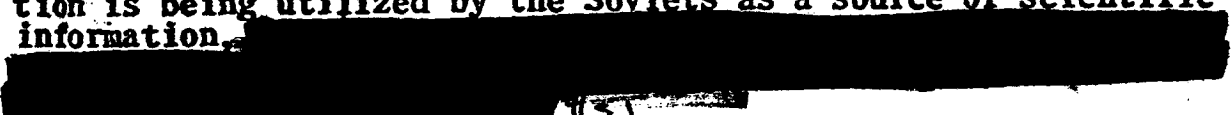
Letter to SAC, Los Angeles
Re: PERGAMON PRESS
65-67359



investigation should be opened to determine whether this organiza-
tion is being utilized by the Soviets as a source of scientific
information.

b1

*Reply
5/10/62*



(3)



1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. [REDACTED] b7c

April 10, 1962

#13802

b1 [REDACTED] (S)

RE: PERGAMON PRESS

9-22-65
Classified by SP12 BTJ/...
Declassify on: OADR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Information has come to our attention to the effect that during February, 1962, [REDACTED] M. D. Anderson Hospital, Houston, Texas, was contacted by [REDACTED] who described himself as [REDACTED] of Pergamon Press.

[REDACTED] indicated that his company had offices in Oxford and London, England, Paris, France, and Frankfurt, Germany, and that the Pergamon Press also maintained offices in New York, New York, and Washington, D. C.

[REDACTED] stated his firm was interested in securing a contract to print various publications which the M. D. Anderson Hospital is to issue in the near future. He stated Pergamon Press would print these papers without any guarantee from M. D. Anderson Hospital and that any differences or losses resulting from the publication would be borne by Pergamon Press.

[REDACTED] for M. D. Anderson Hospital, who has considerable background in the publishing business, particularly as it relates to scientific and technical writings, asked how it was possible for Pergamon Press to make such an offer since, in most instances, publishing companies regard scientific writings as "money losers" and require some type of guarantee prior to printing the material.

[REDACTED] stated that by printing the publications in Warsaw, Poland, or Budapest, Hungary, the cost of such printing could be held down and the international distribution system of Pergamon Press would possibly bring about the disposal of four or five thousand copies of the material.

65-67359

Robert Maxwell

MAILED FROM DIVISION FIVE

1 - London

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit

① - 105-25063 (Ian Robert Maxwell)

APR 10 1962 105-25063

NOT RECORDED
48 APR 11 1962

WAA: dcr 106782

(9)

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

ORIGINAL COPY FILED IN 65-67359-2

b1 [redacted] (S)

X

b7c

[redacted] left with [redacted] of M. D. Anderson Hospital a copy of a document entitled "Pergamon Progress," which was apparently a catalog of the various material published by Pergamon Press. According to this material, the publisher of Pergamon Press is one Robert Maxwell, who is believed to be identical with Ian Robert Maxwell, who is reportedly a British citizen. One of the pieces of literature left by [redacted] contains a picture of Maxwell in the company of Khrushchev, Mikoyan and the Soviet Minister of Culture, which reportedly was taken during the 1961 British Trade Fair.

The background of Robert Maxwell, including his claim for credit for securing from Khrushchev an amendment to Soviet copyright law, has caused the question to be raised as to whether or not Pergamon Press is being utilized and possibly subsidized by the Soviets as a source of technical and scientific publications from various parts of the world.

It will be appreciated if you will advise us of any pertinent information which you may have concerning the Pergamon Press and its alleged owner, Robert Maxwell, as well as any information which might indicate that the Soviets are utilizing this publishing firm as a collection point for scientific and technical publications in which the Soviets are interested.

NOTE: Information appears in Bureau files concerning Ian Robert Maxwell in which he is identified as the Director of the Pergamon Institute. [redacted]

b1

[redacted]

b7c

(S) A separate communication has been directed to the Los Angeles Office instructing that office to furnish up-to-date information to the Bureau on [redacted] and New York has been instructed to furnish the Bureau with up-to-date information on the activities of Pergamon Press in the New York area.

X

1 - [redacted] b7c

~~SECRET~~

SAC, Los Angeles

5/16/62

2/18

105-25063-

Director, FBI (65-67359)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

PERGAMON PRESS
MISCELLANEOUS -- INFORMATION CONCERNING

8527

b1

[redacted] (S)

[redacted] (S)

[redacted] (S)

ORIGINAL FILED IN 65-67359-4

- 2 - New York
 - 1 - Bean
 - 1 - Paris
 - 1 - London
- WAA: dcr 175

9-22-95
Classified by SP2BJJ/UMI
Declassify on: OADR

YELLOW
DUPLICATE
MAY 15 1962
MAILED

~~SECRET~~

51 MAY 19 1962
Foreign Liaison Unit 0

Letter to Los Angeles
Re: PERGAMON PRESS
65-67359

~~SECRET~~

b1

[REDACTED]

(S)

8528

b7c

NOTE: Investigation in this case opened on the basis of information submitted by the Houston Office, setting forth an account of an approach by a representative of Pergamon Press to [REDACTED] of the M.D. Anderson Hospital. The representative of Pergamon Press, who resides in Los Angeles, submitted a proposition for publication of certain medical papers prepared at M.D. Anderson Hospital and at that time, informed [REDACTED] that by printing certain material in Poland or Hungary the cost could be held down and the Pergamon Press might bring about the disposal of several thousand copies of the material prepared at M.D. Anderson Hospital. The offer surprised [REDACTED] of the Hospital since he, from his own knowledge, was aware of the fact that most publishing companies require some guarantee before printing material of the type in question. The background of Ian Robert Maxwell, who owns Pergamon Press, has made it appear desirable to institute inquiry to determine whether Pergamon Press is being utilized as a source of scientific and medical data by the Soviets. Pergamon Press operates in New York and also has offices abroad.

~~X~~

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
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1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

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(b)(6)

(k)(7)

- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to the subject of your request or the subject of your request is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

Page(s) withheld inasmuch as a final release determination has not been made. You will be advised as to the disposition at a later date.

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

- The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
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CONFIDENTIAL

1 - [redacted] b7c
1 - Liaison

(E) 65-67359

9-22-95
Classified by: SP12-BJOG
Declassify on: OADR

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date: June 8, 1962

BY LIAISON

To:

[redacted]

8526

b1

From: John Edgar Hoover, Director

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Subject: PERGAMON PRESS
MISCELLANEOUS - INFORMATION CONCERNING
(Espionage)

b7c

Information has recently come to our attention indicating that a representative of the Pergamon Press was in contact with [redacted] of the M. D. Anderson Hospital, Houston, Texas. This individual indicated he was interested in securing a contract to print various publications which the M. D. Anderson Hospital plans to issue in the near future. He stated Pergamon Press would print these papers without any guarantee from M. D. Anderson Hospital and that any differences or losses resulting from the publication would be borne by Pergamon Press. When [redacted] for M. D. Anderson Hospital raised a question as to how Pergamon Press could offer such a contract, particularly when most publishing companies require some type of guarantee prior to printing scientific writings, he was advised that by printing the publications in Poland or Hungary, the cost would be held down and the international distribution system of Pergamon Press would possibly bring about distribution of four or five thousand copies of the material.

Pergamon Press is one of the enterprises of Ian R. Maxwell, concerning whom information has been previously furnished to you. Our files indicate that on November 13, 1957, we called attention to the results of previous investigation conducted concerning Maxwell in response to a name check submitted by your Agency. At that time, we indicated an interest in any information which might be obtained as a result of an interrogation of Maxwell provided such information would be of interest to this Bureau. [redacted]

b1

1 - 105-25063 (Ian R. Maxwell) | 105-25063

NOT RECORDED

98 JUN 8 1962

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

WAA: dcr
(6)

CONFIDENTIAL

58 JUN 12 1962

ORIGINAL FILED IN

CONFIDENTIAL

~~SECRET~~

b1

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

(S)

8526

NOTE: Ian R. Maxwell is the subject of a separate Bureau investigation.

[REDACTED]

(S)

New York has pointed out that during the course of the investigation of Maxwell.

[REDACTED]

(S)

[REDACTED]

(S)

~~SECRET~~

W. C. Sullivan

10/30/62

W. A. Branigan

- 1 - Belmont
- 1 - DeLoach
- 1 - Sullivan
- 1 - Branigan
- 1 - [REDACTED]



PERGAMON PRESS
MISCELLANEOUS - INFORMATION CONCERNING
(Espionage)

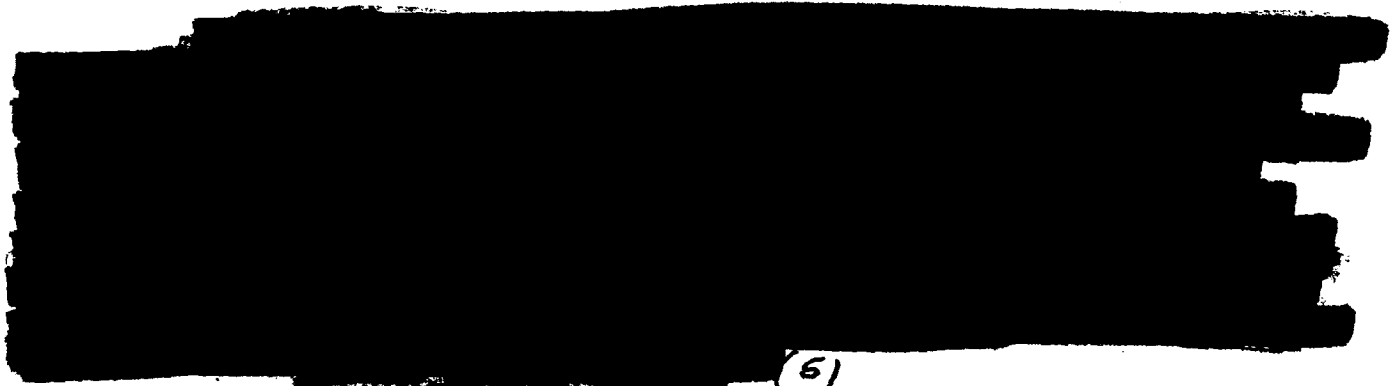
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Declassify on: OADR

b7c

106

This memorandum considers the question as to the desirability of an interview with Ian Robert Maxwell who operates Pergamon Press. The interview would be utilized to develop, if possible, information regarding the use by the Soviets of Pergamon Press as a collection point for scientific information.

Ian Robert Maxwell, a Czechoslovakian by birth, acquired British citizenship through service with the British military forces during World War II. He ultimately attained the rank of Captain in British Intelligence. Since World War II he has operated Pergamon Press and several associated companies in the United States and abroad which are engaged in the exchange on an international basis of scientific information. Pergamon Press specializes in the translation of scientific works.



b1

(S)

The present investigation arose as a result of contacts made by representatives of Pergamon Press with sources of scientific data. These representatives offered attractive inducements to publish certain material of a scientific nature which is usually considered to be "money losers." [REDACTED] at M. D. Anderson Hospital was informed when he raised the question regarding Pergamon's publication offer that by printing publications in Poland or Hungary the cost of the publications could be held down, and also that the international distribution system of Pergamon could be used to dispose of several

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65-67359
Enclosure

D- 105-25063 (Ian R. Maxwell)

WAA:smf

NOV 8 1962

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OTHERWISE

105-25063-

NOT RECORDED
170 NOV 7 1962



Memorandum Branigan to Sullivan
Re: PERGAMON PRESS
65-67359

~~SECRET~~

thousand copies of the material being published. As a result of the above, the question has arisen as to the possibility that the Soviets might be using Pergamon Press as a collection point for scientific information.

b1

[REDACTED]

RECOMMENDATION:

It is recommended that the attached letter authorizing the interview of Maxwell be sent to the New York Office. The attention of New York is called to the fact that if Maxwell is cooperative he should be thoroughly interviewed regarding the use of his company as a collection point for scientific information by the Soviets. In view of background of Maxwell New York is cautioned not to provide any basis during interview on which Maxwell can state that FBI approves his collection or dissemination activities.

~~SECRET~~

SAC, New York (105-26645)

11-5-62

Director, FBI (65-67359)

~~X~~
1-Mr. Belmont
1-Mr. DeLoach
1-Mr. Sullivan
1-Mr. Branigan
1-Mr. [redacted] b7c

PERGAMON PRESS
MISCELLANEOUS - INFORMATION CONCERNING
(Espionage)

Re New York let 10-22-62 captioned as above.

Bureau authority is granted to interview Maxwell in line with the suggestion set forth in referenced New York let.

In the event Maxwell appears cooperative and furnishes information concerning [redacted]

(s) this matter should be fully developed and New York should utilize the information for the purpose of resolving, if possible, any questions as to whether the Soviets are utilizing Pergamon Press as a collection point for scientific information.

(s) [redacted] appropriate precautions should be taken during the interview to make certain no basis is provided which Maxwell could use to state that the FBI approves his collection and dissemination activities.

Submit the results of the interview with Maxwell in form suitable for dissemination.

① - 105-25063 (Ian R. Maxwell)

105-25063-

NOV 6 1962

NOTE: See cover memo re same subject dated [redacted] from Branigan to Sullivan prepared by WAA:smf:jdd

WAA:smf:jdd
(9)

9-22-75
Classified by SP10 BTJ/um
Declassify on: OADR

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OTHERWISE

137

NOV 9 1962

~~X~~

SAC, New York (105-26645)

12-18-62

Director, FBI (65-67359)

PERGAMON PRESS
MISCELLANEOUS - INFORMATION CONCERNING
(ESPIONAGE)

ReNYlet 11-28-62.

Bureau has noted the suggestion of the New York Office that consideration be given to an interview with Ian Robert Maxwell abroad. This is due to the fact that he allegedly resides in England, and visits the U. S. only occasionally.

Bureau does not deem it advisable to attempt to interview Maxwell at this time. New York is requested to advise whether it is considered desirable to interview an officer in charge of subject company in the absence of Maxwell.

- 1 - London
- ① - Ian R. Maxwell (105-25063)
- 1 - Foreign Liaison Unit

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-6-95 BY SP10 BTJ/m

NOTE:

We have been conducting inquiries into the activities of the Pergamon Press primarily for the purpose of determining whether this organization is being used as a source of scientific data for espionage purposes by the Soviets. We have previously authorized an interview of Ian Robert Maxwell for the purpose of resolving this question. We have now determined that Maxwell, who is a British subject, apparently visits the U. S. on infrequent occasions.

Since the interview of Maxwell may resolve, to some extent, the question as to his relationship with the Soviets and the collection of material in the U. S. possibly for use by the Soviets, it is not felt that he should be interviewed abroad. There is a possibility that another source may be able to supply the information desired by the Bureau.

WAA:njs:akb
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137

DUPLICATE YELLOW

105-25063-

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Section 552

Section 552a

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1 - [redacted]
1 - Liaison
1 - [redacted]

b7c

105-25063-

BY LIAISON

~~SECRET~~

b1
ST

Date: May 15, 1963

To: [redacted] (S)

From: John Edgar Hoover, Director

Subject: [redacted] (S)
ESPIONAGE - R

(S)
[redacted]
ORIGINAL FILED IN

[redacted] (S)

[redacted] (S)

We would appreciate receiving any additional information which you obtain concerning this matter.

- 2 - WFO (Enc. 4)(See note page 2)
- 2 - New York (Enc. 3)(See note page 2)

9-2295
Classified by SP12 BTG/MS
Date 01/01/01

1 - [redacted] (S)

1 - 105-25063 (Maxwell)

ETT:cgw
(12)

DUPLICATE YELLOW

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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

NOTE: [redacted]

50
F73

(S)

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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- The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
105-25063-NR 5-15-63, p 2

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
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- Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

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- The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-25063)

~~FROM~~ : SAC, WFO (105-6340) (RUC)

SUBJECT: IAN ROBERT MAXWELL
IS - R & GE
(OO:NY)

DATE: 3/20/64

b7c

On 3/12/64, [REDACTED] National Planning Association (NPA) (a private organization), 1606 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C., advised SA [REDACTED] that on 6/19/63, I. R. MAXWELL and Company, 122 East 55th Street, New York, New York, ordered one copy each of the NPA pamphlets "Coexistence; Economic Challenge and Response" by HENRY G. AUBREY and "Capacity Statistics; Problems and Potential" by J. NORTON. These pamphlets, neither of which contained any classified material, was to be forwarded by NPA to AKV, Post Office Box 53, Budapest, Hungary.

The above is being furnished the Bureau and New York Office for information.

2 - Bureau
1 - New York (105-7654) (RM)
1 - WFO

JDE:dsm
(4)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-22-95 BY SP12 BTJ/um

REC-56

105-25063-171

SOVIET [REDACTED] b7c

105-7654

~~SECRET~~

MAIL ROOM

MAR 10 1965

NAME CHECK

March 8, 1965

IAN ROBERT MAXWELL *Summary*
Born: June 10, 1921
Slatina, Czechoslovakia

Reference is made to your request for information concerning the captioned individual subsequent to February, 1958. There is enclosed one copy of two memoranda and one report revealing results of investigation conducted during 1958 and 1959 concerning Ian Robert Maxwell.
(105-25063-162, 166, 167)

[REDACTED]

b1
CONFIDENTIAL
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC
DOWNGRADING AND
DECLASSIFICATION

(105-25063)

Upon removal of the secret enclosure, this memorandum may be downgraded to "confidential."

Enclosures (3)

Original & 1-NSA

Request Received-2/18/65

NOTE: Memorandum should remain classified confidential inasmuch as it refers to information from a foreign intelligence source.

BVG:ded
(4)

EX. -109

Classified by SP12-BJT/cm
Declassify on: OADR

REC 14

105-25063-177
105-25063-17

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI, and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency. This reply is result of check of FBI investigative files. To check arrest records, request must be submitted to FBI Identification Division.

50 MAR 15 1965

~~SECRET~~

GROUP 1 Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification	19 MAR 9 1965
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Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

2/19, 1965

Name Searching Unit - Room 6527
 Service Unit - Room 6524
 Forward to File Review
 Attention _____ **b7c**
 Return to _____
Supervisor 6118-10 Room Ext.

Type of References Requested:

Regular Request (Analytical Search)
 All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
 Subversive References Only
 Nonsubversive References Only
 Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:

Restricted to Locality of _____
 Exact Name Only (On the ~~CONTAINED~~)
 Buildup **ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 4-22-95 BY SP126/DCM**

Subject Maxwell, Ian Robert
 Birthdate & Place _____
 Address _____

Localities _____ **FEB 22 1965**
 R# 132 Date 2-19 Searcher Initials 733
 Prod. 140 UTD 105-25063 BR 4-29-57

	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
I	105-25063	all info from [unclear]
I	105-25063	man 91 (10-22-51)
I	105-25063	106 (3-3-54)
I	65-67359	8, 9
I	105-114058	63
I		Ian R.
I	105-114058	
I	105-114058	
I	65-58055	138
I	65-64538	749
I		I.R. and Co. (employment)
I	105-25063	171, 167
I	100-338584	127
I		I.R. Co. (employment)
I	65-67359	10
I		I.R. and Maxwell Meier and Holmes
I	62-0	64/69 Co.

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Maxwell, Ian Robert

Supervisor _____ Room _____

R# 132 Date 2-19 Searcher Initial 723

Prod. 810

FILE NUMBER FEB 23 1965 SERIAL

Maxwell, I.R.

APB	62-86413	34
STW	65-67359	6, 18, 19
STW	94-46098	4
1488	105-75376	270 p. J.
STW	105-75977	47
STW	105-114058	66

Maurice, Ian Robert (aka)

SI



~~SECRET~~
U.S. Department of Justice
Federal Bureau of Investigation

NOV 07 1983

~~SECRET~~

SSP

Washington, D.C. 20535

CLASS
SRC'D
SER
REC

ROBERT MAXWELL

Captioned individual, who you advised was born October 6, 1923, may be identical to Ian Robert Maxwell, born June 10, 1923, in Czechoslovakia, who was the subject of a security investigation by the FBI from 1953 - 1961. Attached are eight memoranda and ten reports concerning this investigation. (S) u 105-25063

Maxwell was the President of the "Pergamon Press," which had its headquarters in London, England. There is attached a report and memorandum concerning "Pergamon Press." (S) u 65-67359

In addition, in 1974 information was received that Robert Maxwell was one of the defendants in a civil suit against Leasco Data Processing Equipment Corporation. Attached is a copy of an indictment, newspaper article and a memorandum concerning this matter. (U) 163-38745

The central files at FBI Headquarters, the records of the Identification Division and appropriate computer data bases contain no additional pertinent information identifiable with the captioned individual based upon background information furnished in connection with this name check request. (U)

Enclosures 23

SECRET MATERIAL ATTACHED

Classified by: ~~782~~
Declassify on: ~~OADP~~

105-25063-173

Exec AD-Adm.	
Exec AD-LES	
Asst. Dir.:	
Adm. Servs.	
Crim. Inv.	
Ident.	
Insp.	
Intell.	
Lab.	
Legal Coun.	
Off. Cong. & Public Affs.	
Rec. Mgmt.	
Tech. Servs. & Comm.	
Training	
Off. Liaison & Int. Affs.	
Telephone Rm.	
Director's Sec'y	

- ENCLOSURE
- 1 - Mr. [redacted] Room 4371
 - 1 - Mr. [redacted] b7c
 - 1 - Ms. [redacted]
- 105-25063

RPF: fal (5)

NOTE: Per request from Arthur B. Culvahouse, Jr., Counsel to the President, at the White House. (SP)

~~SECRET~~

DELIVERED TO LIAISON
DATE 11-7-83

NOV 07 1983

338

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

October 7, 1988

(Date)

TO: FBI, Liaison
FROM: ARTHUR B. CULVAHOUSE, JR.
SUBJECT: FBI Investigations

Subject's Name: MAXWELL, ROBERT

Date of Birth: 10/6/23 Place of Birth:

Present Address:

We request: Copy of Previous Report
 Name Check Expanded Name Check
 Full Field Investigation DO EPS TO FBI
 Limited Update

The person named above is being considered for:
 White House Staff Position
 Presidential Appointment
 ACCESS

Attachments:
 SF 86 1 2
 SF 87, Fingerprint Card
 Supplement

Remarks/Special Instructions: BUSINESS ADDRESS
Publisher
Mirror Group Newspaper Ltd.
Holburn Circus
London EC1P1DQ
United Kingdom
PPT#: B 252462

FBI
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-13-93 BY 9803ROJ/MS
9-22-95 SPIA/TOGCM

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FREEDOM OF INFORMATION/PRIVACY ACTS SECTION
COVER SHEET

SUBJECT: ROBERT MAXWELL

FILE: 105-25063 (JUNE MAIL)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. Boardman _____
- Mr. Nichols _____
- Mr. Belmont _____
- Mr. Glavin _____
- Mr. Harbo _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Tamm _____
- Mr. Tracy _____
- Mr. Mohr _____
- Mr. Winterrowd _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Mr. Holloman _____
- Miss Gandy _____

FBI, ATLANTA 5/7/54
Transmit the following Teletype message to:

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
REGISTERED MAIL

AIR-TEL

DIRECTOR, FBI (105-25063)
ATTENTION FBI LABORATORY. JUNE.

IAN ROBERT MAXWELL, WAS., IS-R AND GE. BUREAU IS REQUESTED
TO FURNISH THE ATLANTA OFFICE WITH A DUPLICATE KEY CODE NO.
583945, MANUFACTURED BY THE SCHLAGE LOCK COMPANY, SAN FRANCISCO,
CALIF. THIS KEY HAS TWO GROOVES ON BOTH SIDES. THIS IS A
SIX PIN TUMBLER LOCK LOCATED IN DOOR KNOB. INQUIRY AT VARIOUS
CONTACTS INDICATES CODE UNAVAILABLE IN ATLANTA. THE BUREAU
IS REQUESTED TO EXPEDITE THIS MATTER.

HAWKINS

DECLASSIFIED BY SP-4 bja/hlw
ON 12/5/96
353328

DGM/ER
105-220

Mr. Tamm

Mr. Belmont

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7c EX - 122

RECORDED-53

105-25063-39

MAY 10 1954

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

b7c

[Handwritten notes and signatures]
b7c

[Large handwritten signature]
b7c

[Handwritten notes]
adv'd
5-10-54

TELETYPE - URGENT
FULL [REDACTED] (c)

b1
(cc)

b1

RECORDED-53

105-25063 - 39 SAC, SAN FRANCISCO

EX-122

RE LOCK CODES - JUNE. ATLANTA HAS REQUESTED A SCHLAGE KEY CODE
NUMBER FIVE EIGHT THREE NINE FOUR FIVE. ATLANTA ADVISES QUOTE
KEY HAS TWO GROOVES ON BOTH SIDES. THIS IS A SIX PIN TUMBLER
LOCK LOCATED IN DOOR KNOB UNQUOTE. REQUEST YOU OBTAIN CODE CUTS
FOR THIS KEY AND KEY BLANK NUMBER FROM SCHLAGE LOCK COMPANY OR
OTHER SOURCE SO THAT LABORATORY CAN CUT KEY AND FORWARD TO
ATLANTA. ALSO OBTAIN CODES FOR SCHLAGE SIX PIN TUMBLER LOCKS
FOR USE IN LABORATORY. EXPEDITE.

HOOVER

OO: SAC, ATLANTA - By Mail - REGISTERED *det RS*

105-25063

GAB:md

NR: 722330

b1

[REDACTED]

APPROVED BY *RS*

RECEIVED BY
STYPER B
FILES BY
B I
READING ROOM

b1

[Handwritten signature]

b1

[REDACTED] (cc)

TELETYPE

b1

[REDACTED] (cc)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

- Tolson _____
- Ladd _____
- Nichols _____
- Belmont _____
- Clegg _____
- Glavin _____
- Harbo _____
- Rosen _____
- Tracy _____
- Mohr _____
- Trotter _____
- Winterrowd _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holloman _____
- Miss Gandy _____

Sent via

b1

[REDACTED] (cc)

8:27 P.M.

Per Jch